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Vol. X

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BEREA, MADISON COUNTY, KENTUCKY, OCTOBER 15, 1908.

One Dollar a year.

No. 16

Audience in Close Attention for Nearly Two Hours-Makes Little Noise But Many Votes--Big Welcome from Berea

The biggest political meeting ever made many votes for Judge Taft.

was entertained by Pres. Frost.

calling to the platform all the G. A. doubtful states-R. members, 26 altogether. After unselfish man of New York."

which are sure to arise-a man whose will have some effect. whole character and training are such WEST MADE SOLID: -Early in as to fit him for the duties of the the campaign it was said that Bryan presidency, and he called attention expected to make his great gains in to the fact that while Mr. Taft is the the Middle West and that there would best trained man in the country ex- be the real battle ground of the campcept Mr. Roosevelt. Mr. Bryan has aign. If that is true Bryan has lost had no training and no experience already, for Taft's tour thru these except seeing all his theories dis- states shows that they are solid for proved one after another.

campaign under four heads; the Bank was received every where with im-Guaranty Plan; the Trusts; the Tariff mense enthusiasm. In most of these

and the Labor Problem. Low showed that Mr. Bryan has ed out ail of these and will receive claimed too much from the brief suc- the solid backing of the party, as cess of the scheme in Oklahoma, and well as a large independent vote. that each of the advantages he claims Even the Democrats now admit that will disappear if an attempt is made they will have little strength in to extend the system to the whole these states and base their hopes on country. Finally he showed that Mr. the East, which they have always Bryan's claim that this scheme would known was pretty surely Taft's. This prevent panics has already been dis- solidifying of the Middle West for proved in New York state-

declared he believed that the Ameri- parties and which come from both cans believed in big business concerns sides. In addition reports have been as they believe in other big things received from a careful canvass of the in this big country, and that what Far West which shows that it too they want is to prevent in some way will be in line, and that the Pacific the evils which have gone or are like- coast states will give their usual Reply to go with the system. To stop ublican majorities. In fact all thru the these evils, he said, there are two West, where most of the campaigning ways-the Roosevelt way and the Bry- has been done so far the situation is an way. He took up several different just as it has been in each of Bryan's evils and showed that the Roosevelt previous campaigns-the tide is runway is working well, while the plans ning away from him and he is getting Mr. Bryan had would have failed, and weaker every dayhe went on to show that the Republican way would be the best to stop crats have announced that their campwith far less danger to the business they give the names of the men who

question of the tariff and discussed us a good thing for the Republicans the principles governing the law- to do this the Pres, Roosevelt and Mr. principles which have time and again Taft have decided against it and will received the approval of the American not print the names of the contribupeople. He declared that while the tors till after the election. The Demold tariff had been outgrown and ocratic list of large contributors is a needed changing, it would be most creditable one, and except for a few unwise to entrust those changes to dirty professional politicans and trust the party which has always fought a- agents in New York and other states, gainst the many principles on which the men giving large sums are of the changes must be based, and he first class reputation. There is nothshowed the injustice of Bryan's plan to ing in the list of names given to show punish "trusts" and thus destroying that the Standard Oll Company is commerce. He also declared that the backing the Democratic campaign, as Republicans had already shown the Mr. Hearst has charged. We believe

Great New Yorker Holds Immense Taft Gaining Everywhere--No Dominant Issue Yet-West and New York Admitted Lost to Democrats --- Democratic Fund Statement Interesting if True.

PROGRESS OF CAMPAIGN:-Darheld in Berea took place last Satur- ing the last week the campaign has day night when the Hon. Seth Low, made much progress, and there has ex-Mayor of New York, and one of been a decided gain in the Taft America's leading citizens, spoke to strength all along the line. His tour an audience of over 1,400 that filled thru the Middle West has made that the college chapel. His address was safe for him, and the Far West showed masterly, and covered all the main that he will get strong support there. points of the campaign in a strong, Many Negroes have declared that sure convincing way-a way that there is no danger of the negro vote going to the Democrats; even the Mr. Low who had orginally expected Democratic papers have admitted that to make only one speech in Kentuc- Taft will surely carry New York state; ky, but changed his plans thru the ef- and, so far as surface indications go, forts of Pres. Frost, gave Berea a the result of the election is suresecond great treat by remaining over There are several states still in doubt, Sunday and sacrificing his much or classed as doubtful, but with New needed rest, to speak at 11 a m in York and the West in the Republican the College chapel to another very column there can be no possible danlarge audience, in the work of the ger. Even allowing the Democrats all World's Peace Congress, of which he they claim, which include New York, out of about a hundred doubtful votes After a speech in Richmond where in the Electorial College, Taft will some 600 pecple crowded into the have to get only 21 to win, while Brycourt room to hear him, Mr. Low was an will have to get over 80. Either brought by automobile to Berea. He New York or Indiana would furnish all needed votes to Taft, and any two When the meeting began at 7:30 the Middle Western States, which Bryan College chapel was filled. Pres. Frost still claims, would do it. It is not made a pleasant stir at the first by impossible that Taft will get all these

NO BIG ISSUE:-One of the pecumusic by the College band Mr. Wright liar features of the campaign has Kelly welcomed the distinguished been that there is no one issue on guest to the town in a few cordial which the people are divided up and and well chosen words, which evoked on which they will decide the elecwarm applause. Following this Pres. tion. There are a number of most Frost introduced Mr. Low, paying a important issues involved in the elwarm tribute to his work and abil- ection, but it will be almost imposities and referring him as the "great sible for any one to tell which one is most insisted on by the voters. It Mr. Low began his address with an is likely that really the election will eloquent tribute to Kentucky as the be decided by the personality of the state which had given Abraham Lin- two men-the country electing the coln to the country, and spoke a few one in which it has the most confiwords on the opportunities which are dence. Another peculiar thing is that open even to the poorest youths of neither side is attacking the record of President Roosevelt in office, tho Coming to his subject, Mr. Low the Democrats are attacking the spoke first on the importance of the President. Each party claims that it campaign, and the need of electing best represents the future developa man who shall be able, not only to ment of the President's policies, and carry out all the obligations imposed that it will best carry on the workby the party platform, but to meet Perhaps the President's declaration the sudden, unexpected emergencies that he believes most in his own party

him. In his trip he went thru twelve Mr. Low discussed the issues of the states and made 180 speeches. He states there were factional Republi-On the Bank Guaranty Plan, Mr. can fights, but he has now straighten-Taft is shown in reports which are On the question of trusts Mr. Low reaching the headquarters of both

DEMOCRATIC FUND: -The Demothe remaining evils and would do this aign fund is now over \$200,000 and of the country than Mr. Bryan's plan. have sent in the largest amounts. As Mr. Low then took up briefly the we said last week, it would seem to

(Continued on Fourth Page.)

#### SHOULD GOOD SERVICE BE REWARDED?

There has almost ever since the foundation of this government been a dispute between those who believe that a good public servant should be kept in office, and those who believe that the office should be passed around as a reward for party service or other things. The question is somewhat involved in the Circuit Judgeship race now on in the 27th Judicial District tho it is not an important part of the campaign, as the selection of the people can easily be made on other important grounds, there being plenty of reasons why Judge Faulk ner should be elected besides this one. But the question is an interesting and important one, and is worth considering for itself.

The real reason for difference of opinion on this question comes from a disagreement on a deeper one-what a public office is. There used to be a good many men, and there are still a few-pretty good citizens, too, some of them are-who consided a public office as a sort of private snap-something to be played for and used for the benefit of the winner. These men consider the offices of the country the "spoils of war" and declare that "to the victor belongs the spoils." Of course, they could see no reason for a man having an office a second time-getting it was his reward for party service. The next time it could be used to reward some one else. More recently, since bosses have controlled the parties in many places, and the thieving rich men or corporations controlled the bosses, offices have often been given in this way as rewards for service against

But men have been learning that under that system we get a mighty poor form of government. Under it one is paid for being a good Republican or Democrat or for servin g a boss-not for being a good official. An office holder could neglect his duties, or sell out to the trust, or do anything, and so long as he "voted right" or obeyed the boss he was safe and could hope for re-election or promotion. But, he could be as good a servant of the people as might be, and he would not be re-elected. Therefore, there was a big price for a man to work for his party boss and no pay at all for working for the plain people.

Now, one can fairly say that no man should demand any further reward for good work than the consciousness of duty done, and that the reward for the office lies in having the place and drawing the salary. That is all true, but it is not all the truth. The man, the officeholder, has no further right, but the people have their own interests to consider, and it happens that in this case they can best serve those interests by seeing what the officeholder wants.

Every man is ambitious-he has his family and his own future to provide for, and he does not think he can afford to be foolishly virtuous. He has to "take care of number one." Of course there are some other kinds of men, but there are a majority of this kind. Now, if a man knows that good work for the people will probably result in his being re-elected or promoted, and he will most likely do good work for the people. But if he knows that good work for the people will be overlooked and forgotten, but that good work for the party the boss or the trust will be remembered and rewarded, he will work for the boss or the trust. Even the best party is not the pecple, but usually a few men who run things, and divide up the proceeds and the common ordinary voter gets left out. So, people are deciding that it pays to keep a good man in office as long as he will be good and as the law allows. When people every where do this, then we will have good government, and by just as much as they fail to do it, we will have bad government.

This has nothing to do with whether or not a man deserves any thing more for good work in office. But, honestly, when a man has done good work, doesn't he at least deserve to be kept on his job? Would you discharge a good man to take on another, even if the other

And there is one more thing. If a man has done his best at a job he is a better man to have it the next time than another fellow just as good would be. A public office is like anything else-you have got to learn how to do the work. And when a man has learned how he is in much better shape to hold office than any green man can be. Passing the job around only helps one or two men and it hurts the whole people.

All these things are particularly true of a judge-they are so true that the wise men who founded our government and framed the Constitution provided that in the Federal government a judge shall hold office during good behavior, so that he will never be tempted to neglect his work for the boss or the machine. On that basis two terms is hardly too much for a mighty good Circuit Judge.

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the world, and has accomplished great a white man and his wifegood wherever he has worked. His THAW BACK TO ASYLUM:-Anstay here will of necessity be brief, other attempt to get Harry K. Thaw but every one who can by any pos- out of the Insane Asylum, where he sibility hear him should do so as it was sent for killing Stanford White is an opportunity which will almost has failed, for the time being, and certainly come but once, and which he has been sent back. holds promise of unmeasured good-

## NEWS OF THE WEEK

Negro Saved and One Lynched-Thaw Back to Asylum-Balloonists Fall Nearly a Mile-Rockefeller In Cell-Man Fears to Take \$1,000.00.

TROOPS SAVE NEGRO:-A fine exhibition of nerve by Gov. Ansel of South Carolina last Saturday saved from lynching a negro who was accused of having attempted to assault a girl in Spartansburg. When he learned that a mob was forming to lynch the negro he ordered troops to the scene, and they, after a fight in which several men were wounded drove the mob away. A few such actions by the authorities would go a long way toward restoring law and order in this country.

NEGRO LYNCHED: -Another case, The Rev. J. Wilbur Chapman, who where the officials failed to do their will be here for three days next week, duty, occurred at Empire, Ga., where is probably the leading evangelist in a negro was lynched for shooting at

(Continued on fourth page)



BUSTER IS WRONG. HE IS USUALLY RIGHT BUT THIS TIME HE IS WRONG. SOME HOSIERY MAY BE A THING OF BEAUTY, AND WHILE IT MAY BE A JOY, IT IS NOT ALWAYS A JOY "FOREVER." NO PIECE OF A WOMAN'S, AND ESPECIALLY OF A CHILD'S APPAREL, EN-DURES THE STRAIN THAT HOSE MUST. WE HAVE HOSE THAT WE CAN RECOMMEND.

> COYLE & HAYES You Pay Less-Or Get More

# INSPECTOR BYRNES AND THE HANIER MURDER

and the state of t

By GEORGE BARTON -

"Save Me" Is Cry to Detective Who Forced Awful Truth from Murderer's Lips

Dramatic Windup to Terrible Reign of Crime - New York City Wrought Up by Confession of Slayer McGloin.

TO CONTO CONTO

[Thomas Byrnes, former superintendent of police of New York city, is world-famed. As "Inspector" Byrnes, he made a reputation which won for him the compliment of being "The Best Chief of Police" that ever guarded the metropolis. He began his police career in 1863 and only quit active service a few years ago. He established the famous "dead line" in the Wall street district beyond which no crook was permitted to wander. Kina Humbert of Italy knighted him as Chevaller and Officer of the Order of the Humbert of Italy knighted him as Chevalier and Officer of the Order of the Crown of Italy—but he declined the decoration saying that all the honor he wished was to be a citizen of the United States. He originated the "Third Degree" by which suspected criminals were forced, under duress, to confess and convict themselves.



NE crisp December morucity, was found dead

38-caliber revolver was discovered in ness. the man's heart.

He had been murdered.

The French wine merchant had been doing a big holiday trade during the week before his death, and he had a large sum of money in his possession. An examination of the premises proved that the front door had be done with the prisoners. It seemed been jimmied. Hanier had been murdered for his money.

And that may was Inspector Byrnes. Report after report had been made cuses-simply said "wait." He cared and the murderer of Louis Hanier nothing about Moran, Banfield and threatened to slip away beneath an Morrisey, but he cared a great deal avalanche of red tape. Inspector about McGloin. He wanted to make Byrnes called for all the papers in the him uncomfortable - and he succase, and seated at his desk in Mul- ceeded. In the meantime, he was berry street he pondered over the case as a skilled player would study last big act in his little drama. He a problem in chess.

had been committed by a professional burglar. The first order was that every pawnshop in the limits of Manhattan island should be visited to discover whether a 38-caliber revolver had been pledged at any time within 48 hours after the murder. Byrnes argued that while a novice might conceal the weapon a professional would cold-bloodedly attempt to realize some money out of it.

He was right.

A money lender was found who had parted with several dollars in return for the murderous weapon. The next step was to bring the pawnbroker to headquarters and have him look over the thousands of portraits in the rogues' gallery for the purpose of discovering the picture of his erstwhile customer. Page after page was turned over and photograph after photograph was exhibited, and it began to look as If the quest were to be fruitless. Just at this point the pawnbroker suddenly exclaimed:

The picture he pointed out was that of Michael McGloin, a personage well known to the police.

The third step in the plan was to locate McGloin. That was comparatively easy. He was found in the haunts of crime, and for many weary weeks he was shadowed. Every move he made was reported; every word he uttered was recorded. It required infinite patience, but the espionage re sulted in the discovery that on the night of the murder McGloin had been out on a spree in the company of three of his pals, by name Thomas Moran Frederick Banfield and Robert Morri

The case had now reached a stage where caution was of the utmost importance. A single false move might ruin everything. It would be easy enough to arrest the men on suspicion, but would such a step serve the cause of justice? Inspector Byrnes evidently thought not, for he postponed that act. Professionals, who did not stop at murder, were adepts in the making of alibis, and the detective did not propose to be fooled by such

He sent a woman to live with Mc Gloin, and he supplied her liberally with money. Indeed, there were times when the murderer wore the clother of the inspector. With Byrnes the end justified the means. McGloin did not confess to the woman-he was not the confessing kind. But she lived with him for over a month, and dur- and thereupon he began to tell the table Mr. McGloin became the better

ing that time secured enough facts which, patched together, convinced Byrnes that McGloin was the person who had murdered Hanier.

By the time the people of busy New

York had forgotten all about the

tragedy of West Twenty-sixth street

or had consigned it to the limbo of undiscovered mysteries, Byrnes, on his part, determined that the hour had arrived to strike a decisive blow. He sent his men out and arrested Mc-Gloin, Moran, Banfield and Morrisey. Each one was apprehended on some trivial charge and they were brought to headquarters and placed in separate cells. They protested vehemently, but all to no avail. Incidentally, it ing Louis Hanier, a might be remarked, they were taken Frenchman, the owner singly, and no one of them knew of the altitle wine shop on the arrest of the other. Also, each West Twenty-sixth one insisted that the action of the street in New York superintendent was an outrage and a violation of the constitution, which in the hallway of his guaranteed to every man the right to home. The bullet of a life, liberty and the pursuit of happi-

Byrnes smiled grimly and said noth-

Day after day passed and the four men remained under lock and key. Some of the subordinate officials, not being aware of the plans of the inspector, wanted to know what was to childish, to them, to hold the men indefinitely on such trifling charges. He made no explanations, offered no excarefully preparing the stage for the would not be hurried; he would not be cajoled. He bided his time.

'pulled off" in a way that made the melodrama of the modern stage seem stale and unprofitable in comparison.

One morning the inspector arrived at his office a little earlier than usual, and for a time there was a great bustle and hustle incident to the rearrangement of the office furniture. When it was concluded Byrnes leaned back in his revolving chair with a sigh of satisfaction. Then, after a sweeping survey of the room, he bent over and tapped a bell on his desk. A messenger responded. The inspector looked up sharply.

"Send down to the cellroom and bring Mike McGloin to me at once."

A glass case at headquarters con tained the ropes and the black caps which had been used in the execution of famous murderers. The gruesome relics were all plainly labeled and were horrible enough to affect the nerve of the most hardened criminal. This case was rolled out into the center of the room so that it would be the first object to greet the eye of a visitor. Inspector Byrnes was seated with his back to a large window overlooking a courtyard. Near his desk was a vacant chair which, when occupied, gave the person sitting there good view of the courtyard. All about the room were mirrors which enabled Byrnes to see all that transpired without moving from his chair. Presently the door opened and Mc-

Gloin entered. An officer who was with him quietly withdrew. The prisoner looked about him with a surly air. He turned to the inspector. "Whatta you want with me?"

"Oh, I just wanted to have a little chat," said Byrnes affably. "A chat," he muttered.

about?" "About the Hanier murder," said Byrnes in a low voice, sending out the words, sharp and short, like pistol

McGloin looked at him languidly The shots had missed fire. The seasoned criminal was not to be stam-

with the utmost unconcern. "Oh," said the inspector, matching indifference with indifference,

thought you might have heard some-At that moment McGloin caught sight of the case filled with the black caps and the murderous ropes. Brynes

"Quite interesting, these," he said,



of the bloody souvenirs. He dwelt drama. upon each story lovingly as a collector would do who had a fad for gath dinary man to deal with. McGloin was around like a hen on a hot griddle. devoid of sentiment and apparently was ignorant of emotion of any kind. The inspector moved slowly and caufection. He must not overdo it. He direction of the vacant chair. Mc-

down facing the coutryard. "Now, Mr. McGloin," said the inspector in his most purring tones, "you're a man about town and you learn most of the things that are going on, won't you tell me what you know about the Hanier murder?"

"I don't know anything about it," was the dogged reply. The inspector arched his eyebrows

in surprise.

"Don't know anything about it?" he

"No." "You're a New Yorker?"

"Yes." "Have you been out of the city

The prisoner darted a quick look of suspicion at his questioner. Was this

a trick? He answered definatly: "No; I haven't been out of the city for over a year. I don't have to go out of the city."

"Of course not," said the inspector soothingly. "You read the papers, don't you?"

he resumed after a pause. "Sometimes." "And yet you say you never heard

anything about the Hanier murder." "Oh," grunted McGloin, "of course read about it in the papers.' "Oh. that's better-now tell me

what you thought about it." "Me? Why I didn't think anything

"It was a brutal murder, wasn't it?" "How do I know??" "Of course you don't know-but you

think it was brutal, don't you?"

"I don't think anything about it. There was a long silence after this a silence that began to make Mr. McGloin feel very uncomfortable. It was the very thing that Inspector Byrnes wanted. The more uncomfor-

ering queer prizes. Through it all steely aspect, and he looked straight McGloin preserved a stolid look. He at the criminal as if he would read the appeared to take little interest in the very secrets of his soul. McGloin, on recital, which, whatever else it might his part, was becoming more ill at seem, was engrossingly interesting. ease every moment. He fingered his Brynes realized that he had no or- hat, averted his gaze and fidgeted

Unexpectedly the door opened and a man entered the room. Byrnes remained immovable. He did not speak tiously. He had his part down to per- McGloin could not restrain his curiosity. He strained his neck and be must not show signs of impatience. held-the pawnbroker with whom he He sat down at his desk and nodded had pledged the revolver. He gave a pleasantly and waved his hand in the little gasp, but beyond this did not betray himself. The newcomer walked Gloin accepted the invitation and sat over to a table in the room, laid an article there and noiselessiy departed. McGloin turned around deliberately to see what the pawnbroker had left. It was the pistol with which he had killed Hainer.

Byrnes remained perfectly silent. This unnatural quiet was too much

for McGloin. He burst out vehement-"What's the meaning of all this?

What are you driving at? What do "I want you to tell me all you know about the Hanier murder," was the

placid response. "I've already told you I know noth-

"And I don't believe you," was the response, in quiet conversational Inspector Byrnes arose from his

chair at this point in the interview, and going over to the table pieked up the pistol and began to fondle it lovingly. He walked over to McGloin and put the weapon in his hands. "A fine revolver, eh?"

"Just the thing to kill a man with,

inspector.

McGloin shuddered and pushed the eapon back into the hands of the

chair facing McGloin. More silence Presently the inspector spoke again.

Once more Byrnes sat down in his

"We've got a man who was a witness of the murder on West Twenty-At that moment, by a pre-arranged

signal, two officers crossed the court yard guarding McGloin's pal, Thomas Moran. McGlein could see him distinctly and he became so excited that he could scarcely sit still in his chair.

"That's not all," continued the chief, 'we have another man who was present on the night of the murder."

two other guards appeared in the The two men sat facing one another. courtyard with Frederick Banfield

> gazing down into the yard with bulging eyes. The cold sweat stood out in little beads on his forehead.

"In fact," resumed the inspector we really have three men who know all about the murder and who are probably prepared to tell all they

The guards appeared again, this

time leading Robert Morrisey. McGloin turned to his inquisitor. The look in those steely eyes seemed to hold every detail of his awful secret. He could stand the strain no longer He threw up his hands and fell on the floor in a heap, crying out:

"I did it! I did it! Stop! For God's

sake, stop!" Thus ended the most dramatic in terview ever held in a police headquarters. What followed was merely 11.)" detail. As soon as McGloin recovered his self-possession he sat down and confessed in detail the story of the

murder of Louis Hanier.

It appears that the four rowdies had been "spotting" the shop of the French wine seller for many days. They believed that he would have a large sum of money in the house at the close of the holiday trade, and they deliberately conceived the plan of robbing the old man. They knew enough about their unlawful trade to get into the shop without difficulty They had been drinking. At any rate, they made so much noise they roused Hanier from his slumbers. He ap peared on the landing at the head of the stairway partly dressed. Mc-Gloin, who was at the foot of the stairs, instinctively reached for his revolver, and pulling the trigger fired at the defenseless shopkeeper. The aim was only too true. The bullet entered the heart of Louis Hanier and he rolled down the stairs a lifeless lump of clay.

This, in substance, was the confes sion as it was gleaned from the lips of the murderer and his confederates. His one cry to Inspector Byrnes was: "Save me! Save me! Do not let them hang me!"

But the grim detective, who had forced the truth from unwilling lips, made no reply to this hysterical appeal, and in due course of time, after a trial, McGloin was convicted and received the full penalty of the law as it was then administered.

He was hanged by the neck until

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#### THE JOY OF **FORGIVENESS**

Sunday School Lesson for Oct. 25, 1908 Specially Arranged for This Paper

LESSON TEXT .- Psalm 32. Memory verses 1, 2.
GOLDEN TEXT.—"Blessed is he whose transgression is forgiven, whose sin is covered."—Psalm 22:1.

covered."—Psalm 32:1.

TIME.—David's sin and repentance, a little beyond the middle of his reign, about B. C. 1034 according to the margin of our Bibles. His capital and palace were at Jerusalem. David was almost 50 years old, successful as a general and a statesman. The author of the Psalm was probably David, with possible additions in later times to adapt it to special occasions, as often occurs in our hymns. PLACE.—Jerusalem.

Comment and Suggestive Thought.

Comment and Suggestive Thought. Some time in David's later life, looking back from the Beulah land heights of the restored favor of God, as the Prodigal Son after he had returned to his father's home and love, King David puts into a hymn his own experience for the comfort and encouragement of all who have sinned and long to be restored to their father's home and heart. For like Adam and Eve, he had been driven out of Parafor disobeying God, and the flaming cherubim had kept him from the Tree of Life. But he had at last found the waters of rest and the green pastures of forgiven sin. So he sings:

V. 1. "Blessed." The word here, as in Psa. 1:1 and Prov. 3:13, is in the plural, Oh the blessednesses of him whose, etc., "to denote the most supreme and perfect blessedness," and to express the manifold nature of the blessedness, at all times, from all sources, in all departments of life, in all circumstances; blessed in body

and in soul, in time and in eternity.' "Transgression . . . sin . . . iniqui-ty" (2). "Sin is here (as in Ex. 34:7) spoken of under three appellations, so as to include the whole idea of sin in all its manifestations,"-Perowne.

"Forgiven." - That is given away, removed. "This is, according to the Hebrew conception, the taking up of transgression as a burden, a heavy load, resting upon the sinner, and bearing it away from him to a place where it will trouble him no more." -C. A. Briggs, in Int. Crit. Com. "Covered," so as to hide it and obliterate it. "It is commonly used in connection with sacrifices, as staining and defiling the divine altars, was covered over by the application to them of the blood of the victim of the

sin offering."-Prof. C. A. Briggs. V. 2. "Imputeth not." "Does not es timate, consider, or think of in connection with the sinner."-Professor Briggs. "In whose spirit there is no guile," no deceit, "who conceals his sin neither from God nor himself."-Prof. S. R. Driver. Other Bible words for forgiveness are remit, send away, destroy, wash away, cleanse, make

them as if they had never been. V. 3. "When I kept silence." Trying to hide his sin; refusing to acknowledge it to himself, to others, or to God. "My bones (the most solid and enduring part of his body) waxed (became increasingly) old." Exhausted, enfeebled, worn out. The secret sin wore him out and made him sick. "Through my roaring all the day The figure is drawn from the loud and unrestrained outcries of one suffering intolerable and unremitting pain. He was enduring an agony which forced from him sobs and groans that he could not stifle."-W.

"A sin concealed is like a hidden fire. It eats into the very life."-Van

"The Spartan boy hid the fox beneath his coat, and denied the theft until he dropped dead, the fox all the while gnawing at his vitals. David felt the gnawing of remorse, and it was eating out his heart."-Dr. W. E. Barton.

V. 4. "Thy hand was heavy upon me." "God would not leave him to go on in sin. God's hand was heavy upon him in chastisement in order to bring him into a better mind, as a father chastises his child in love (Heb. 12:6-

"Not merely by its pressure of weight; but, as the context implies, heavy because of heavy strokes smiting him again and again with his powerful hand, so as to make him roar with the agony of suffering."-Prof. C. A. Briggs.

"My moisture" (v. 4), etc. sentence Professor Briggs translates: I was changed (from a former condition) into misery as when thorns smite me." The blows of God's hands are very appropriately compared with the smiting of the body with thorns, as when Gideon taught the elders of Succoth with thorns and briers (Judg.

V. 5. "I acknowledged my sin." We have seen above how the bitterness of concealment and the reproof of the prophet led David to take this step. . iniquity . . . transgressions." The three forms of sin mentioned in vs. 1, 2. "Acknowledged . . not hid . . . confess." The three words expressing the completeness and thoroughness of the confession.

Nothing was withheld. 1. We all need forgiveness, for sin keeps us from nearness to God; we

cannot look him in the face. 2. Forgiveness takes away the bar rier between us and God. It is a

restoration to God's family. 3. Forgiveness includes the wash

ing away of sin and the love of sin. It will be remembered no more 4. Forgiveness, whether by God or

man, does not remove all the cons quences of sin, at least immediately; but it does remove the punishment of sin in time; it does immediately take away its bitterest sting;

### THE SOLE SURVIVOR

By NATHANIEL DICKINSON

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island may be learned from the rec- cruel." ords of the life saving service. Sufficient for this tale of his after doings before the meaning in his. that it was from the wreck of the Spartacus, and in that uncomfortable demanded, with island directness. conveyance known as the breechesbuoy, which, in Armstrong's case, owing to the rolling of the wrecked steamer, had been a giant swing, now dipping him deep in the frothing breakers, now whipping him a halfhundred feet heavenward, so that, when he had been extricated from the he said, gravely. Her face slowly diminishing the profits in finishing with stock cattle, which are not filled breeches, he had been carried to a crimsoned. nearby farm-house and worked over for nearly an hour before he was \*brought painfully back to an existence which had already begun to bore him at the age of 28.

It was quite in line with Armstrong's romantic career that there should be care that he should find himself on sights, and the crash of the been, that Armstrong should fall quite with the wind, unscathed. in love with the maiden, for hitherto, denied that the claims of Cupid were aimed at one farther out. Again the anything but selfish and passing.

the sweep of the winds, and but for the fact that eventually a new checkbook and some clothes he had sent for were delivered, there might have been no connection at all between the island and the mainland for him.

Three joys he bad in life now-to eat, as he had never cared to eat before, to sleep the dreamless sleep of the island, and to make love in the intervals to Alice Sands. Of the three be preferred the latter.

It was through Alice's father that Armstrong first heard of the Great judged the girl in hearing. Wild Dog. On the northern end, the island was broken into a succession of steep bluffs and stormcut gulleys on the sea-side, while inshore, freshwater marshes, impenetrable of foot and overgrown with brush-growth, held the islanders at bay. Here was the home of the animal which was to play so imporant a part in his life.

Two years previous to the one in which Armstrong had made his debut on the island, a Danish bark had come ashore one night in mid-winter, on the east shore.

come a vision of an enormous head and gleaming teeth held above the froth and borne shoreward on a huge froth and borne shoreward on a huge in from the foot of a neighborly gully, beach, shaking the water from him. that animal—the Great Wild Dog. For a moment it had stood looking out toward the wreck as though in last farewell, and then it had trotted slowly away toward the north end of the the view of the astonished surfmen in the darkness of the night.

How the animal survived that winter none of the islanders could say, but outlive it he did, for in the spring he was seen now and then, gaunt and tean seeking his food along the wreckstrewn beach, shunning the presence of man as though he had never known it, and retreating into the pastures of the marsh country with his approach.

Then, for a time, he had been forgotten again. But one morning, an islander, whose farm bordered the marshland, had come across the halftures, and soon from all sides came Great Dane, for such he was, grew to slaughter from pure lust of killing, and such was his strength and activ-Ity that his depredations were of a name to frighten children with and a burden-bearer of all that was unexplainable.

The wildness of the sea was in the good fortune Armstrong had persuaded Alice to walk down to the beach house. Yet an islander loves to watch the sea in its might as can no inlander, and so, together they had made in its death agony. their way up the path to the bluffs, he with a rifle cradled on his arm-for ever since he had heard the strange tale of the Great Wild Dog he had longed for a shot at it-until they stood overlooking the seas below.

"What a beautiful blue," murmured

"Baffling description," assented Armstrong, but his eyes were on hers as

"Oh, I love the sea," said the girl. "And I love-" The girl turned toward him, "the sea, too," he concluded, lamely, deploring his cowardice the

"Yet it is cruel, inhuman." "Cruel,-not necessarily inhuman." She looked up inquiring. "Some humans are cruel," he ex-

How Armstrong had come to the | "But the sea is unconsciously

"And the humans?" Her eyes fell

"Do you mean that I am cruel?" she

"In a way, yes," he answered, stick-

ing to his guns. "In what way?" queried.

She nodded. "To begin with, then, I love you,"

"The beginning must be the end,"

she said firmly. Armstrong, but there was nothing of One farm may be especially adapted much in the laugh. The girl held her

Armstrong's eyes, wandering glooma young and beautiful girl connected fly seaward, dwelt upon a floating with this experience, and that it gull, crading beyond the breakers. He should be largely owing to her efficient raised his rifle, glanced along the his feet a month after his rescue and drowned the boom of the surf. Just the pneumonia which followed it. It beyond the gull rose a spurt of spray, was out of keeping with all prece- the bird rose wearily from the heavdents, however, artistic as it may have ing bosom of the sea and drifted away

"Ill luck to one who kills a gull, in the wisdom of his youth, he had they say," commented Armstrong. He rifle crashed, and this one stretched Now the unbelievable had become its broad wings out in death. Armthe fact. Skepticism had gone down strong's ill-luck came sooner than he before the undeniable. It was April, could have guessed. The girl was on and Armstrong had quite recovered her feet instantly. Anger, and a his usual good health; boats left the touch, he thought, of superstition, he island weekly, yet he showed no dis- saw in her face. He had offended position to leave the cozy farm-house, against the island traditions, but more, sheltered by the rounded hills from he had sinned against womanly tenderness. The sea-blue eyes blazed and the brown face flushed darkly.

"If I am cruel, you are heartless,' she cried, passionately. She turned from him and plunged recklessly down the path to the beach, and, reaching this in safety, made her way northward along it.

As for Armstrong, he recovered from his astonishment to smile queer ly to himself. Then he swung his long legs over the cliff edge and took shot after shot at the gulls as long as he

It might have been a half hour that Armstrong sat thus in the sulks. At the end of this time his ill-temper passed, as might a cloud over the sun and, slinging the rifle over his shoulder, he set out good-humoredly after the girl.

The girl was in a mood to walk that day, Armstrong decided, for point after point of the curving sea-front he rounded without seeing her, and had it not been for the print of her small shoes in the hard sand he would bave believed she had ascended the cliffs again by one of the gullies. And then, Only one of the surfmen had seen as he glanced ahead along this track aught of life in the terrible seas. To it seemed to him that the trail had him, peering into the darkness, had doubled. He hurried on to the spot, comber. This breaking and receding, and a single glance told Armstrong a huge dog had staggered up the that it was that of an animal, and

> Meanwhile the girl had wandered on with her thoughts. Her sudden anger with the man had left her. After Now and then a sob escaped her, and then at last, her head on her arm, beef cattle is to turn large quantities Not only is this type more desirable she fell into troubled slumber.

The booming waves wove themselves into her dreams. It seemed to her that each was a hungry wolf with grinding teeth, that each came nearer than its predecessor, and that she was powerless to move. Then, in the horror of that nightmare, she felt a warm breath on her cheek-at last one had reached her. She uttered a low cry eaten carcass of a lamb in his pas- of terror and opened her eyes to a more terrible sight, for standing over the tale of the short count, for, with her, hunger in its flerce eyes, its lips the taste of blood on him, this huge drawn back to show each fang, its ears as erect as those of a wolf, was the most monstrous and savage creature she had ever seen.

She sprang to her feet, the fear of serious nature. And so he had come death in her eyes, and the beast reto be a bugbear on the island, a treated a step in doubt. For a moment the huge wild dog watched her, his cruel eyes measuring the distance -playing with her as a cat with a mouse—then he leaped after her.

One despairing glance the girl cast air that morning. By some freak of over her shoulder, and at the sight her strength left her and she sank to the sand. Then, as she waited an eternity with him. Few and far between were to feel those white fangs at her throat, those times when he could win her there came the near-by crash of a rifle, from her allotted tasks about the a huge shadow flitted over her, and on the wet sand beyond her she saw the monstrous dog struggling convulsively

When Armstrong reached her side with his smoking rifle, he found her hysterical, shaking like a leaf in the wind. He lifted her to her feet and she clung to him as might a child, her arms about his neck and her flushed and terror-stricken face on his breast, and, like a child he comforted her. He seated himself on the sand with his back to a bowlder and the dead beast hidden from sight, smoothed back her truant hair, stroked her forehead, and called her every endearing name that came to his tongue in his joy at' having saved her. As for her, she clung to him without a word, clung as though she meant never to let him go. He was strong and could protect her, her faith in herself was gone, and in its place was dependence -and love.

### MAKE BEEF RAISING PAY YOU A PROFIT

Factors Which Influence the Value and Cost of Feeders-By J. H. Skinner.

return a profit both to the producer | Weight. and the feeder, is a problem which deserves careful attention. It is easily possible to buy cattle which have een produced at a loss and fatten them at a profit, but the aim of the most thoughtful and intelligent men other, plenty of scale and a "feeder's "May I begin at the beginning?" he engaged in the beef cattle business head and eye." The skilled feeder is to encourage the production of a buyer pays much more attention to grade of cattle which will return a the head than the inexperienced buy profit when sold as feeders without er would deem necessary, especially them. In producing such cattle the particular system to be followed future development and probable form should be determined by the size, lo-"You are confessedly cruel," laughed cation and adaptability of the farm.



High grade Hereford, "Quality" in a feeder is synonymous with capacity. This type can be fed at any age and it pays to make them prime. Fed as a yearling at the station. Daily gain for six months 2.63 pounds.

for the production of feeders, another for the production of yearling beef and still another only for finishing cattle.

It is of vital importance to the producer to be able to appreciate the factors which influence the value of feed- a short, deep, broad body, are asso

The production of cattle which will | breeding; 3. Age; 4. Condition; 5

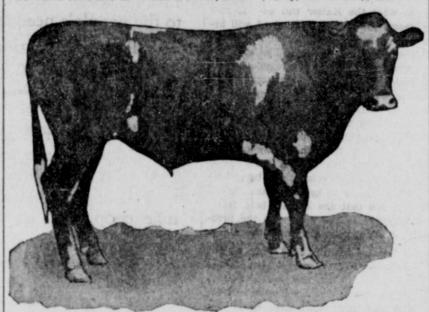
A typical beef steer is blocky and compact; has a short, deep body short, thick neck, short straight legs straight back and underline, an abun dance of width from one end to the out sufficiently to judge as to their when finished. He will also realize at first glance whether or not the eye is one that indicates a quiet and contented disposition.

The head should be broad, short with full forehead, strong jaw, large mouth and nostrils, and free from either coarseness or delicacy. If such a head is found on a steer in feeder condition, it is usually a guarantee that he will make good use of feed and develop into a thick, blocky individual when finished. A thick, short neck is desirable, not because of its intrinsic value but because it usually indicates a thick carcass.

A short, straight back indicates strong muscular development and a fit a young person for an honorable and useful life. tendency to mature early. Other things being equal, the steer with the broadest and thickest back will be the most valuable as the highest priced cuts of meat are taken from the back and loin.

Capacity for feed is essential in a feeder as the body must be maintained and provided with heat and en ergy before any of the food is stored in the form of fat.

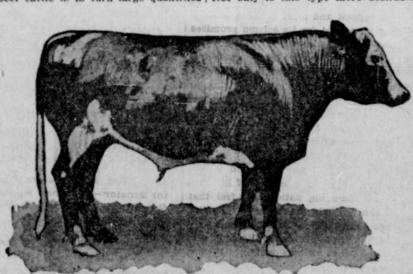
Short, straight legs, together with



Steer sired by grade bull, after having been fed for six months. Daily gain, 1.54 lbs.

sential that he recognize good and all, she could not expect in him the termines the market price and val- maturing steer will also sell for a island and straightway lost itself from virtues of her own sex. Nor would ue of different grades of feeders in greater price per pound, as the exshe wish them. He was a man, and a order that he may buy the kind of perienced feeder has learned that they masterful one. She threw herself on cattle which are relatively the cheap- will not only make rapid and economic the dry sand at the foot of the cliff est at the time of purchase. The cal gains but will finish quicker than chief aim in producing or in feeding those which are slower in maturing

ers in order to make the maximum, clated with early maturity. This is profit from the business. It is es- desirable from the producer's standpoint, as it enables him to market bad features in order to select, breed his cattle as feeders weighing 1,000 and produce what is wanted by the pounds at 18 to 20 months instead of feeder. It is of importance to the feed- keeping them a year longer in order er to have a knowledge of what de- to attain the same weight. The early



Steer sired by pure bred bull, after being fed six months. Daily gain, 3.08 lbs. Notice how much greater the improvement is on the high grade steer while in the feed lot.

crops from year to year. The successful beef cattle producer or feed- proportion of high priced meat. er must of necessity be a good farm er and, in addition, have the business ability and the knowledge of breeding, feeding and management of livestock, to derive two profits, one from growing farm products, the other from feeding them on the farm. Regardless of the system followed, whether it be the production of feeders or finishing cattle, a knowledge of the factors which control the cost of feeders is of vital importance.

These factors may be arranged into two distinct groups; one inherent in the individual, which causes one grade of cattle to bring a higher price per hundred weight than another; the other, depending on financial or industrial or market conditions and influencing all grades. The group of 1. Type or conformity; 2. Quality and | good dairying.

of grain and roughage into a more | to the producer and to the feeder, but profitable product, to maintain soil also to the packer, as the early mafertility and to increase the yield of turing kind yield a higher dressing percentage, thicker cuts and greater

Feeding Stock a Particular Job .-The feeding of cattle when corn sold at ten cents a bushel was an unscientific proposition, and many men made money out of the operation without thinking much about it. Corn cannot be now unscientifically fed and return a profit from its use. Conditions in the raising of live stock have so changed in ten years that the mer that go only on past experience are almost certain to be heavy losers. Live stock raising must now be studied from entirely new viewpoints.

Pump Packing.-Try a strand of common cotton rope to pack your er packing.

factors which influences the prices of Signs That Tell.-Neat farm houses various grades of cattle is as follows: and good barns are generally signs of

# 1855 Berea College 1908.

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CHOICE OF STUDIES is offered in this course so that a young man may secure a diploma in Agriculture and a young lady in Home Science.

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ACADEMY, PREPARATORY, 2, 3 and 4 year courses, with Latin, German, Algebra, History, Science, etc., fitting for college.

COLLEGIATE, 4 years, Literary, Scientific and Classical courses, with use of laboratories, scientific apparatus, and all modern methods. The highest educational standards.

NORMAL, 3 and 4-year courses fit for the profession of teacuing. First year, parallel to 8th grade Model Schools, enables one to get a first-class certificate. Following years (winter and spring terms) give the information, culture and training necessary for a true teacher, and cover branches necessary for State certificate

MUSIC, Singing (free), Reed Organ, Voice Culture, Piano, Theory, Band, may be taken as an extra in connection with any course. Small extra

### Expenses, Regulations, Opening Days.

Berea College is not a money-making institution. All the money re ceived from students is paid out for their benefit, and the School expends on an average upon each student about fifty dollars a year more than he pays in. This great deficit is made up by the gifts of Christian and patriotic people who are supporting Berea in order that it may train young men and women for lives of usefulness.

OUR SCHOOL IS LIKE A FAMILY, with careful regulations to protect the character and reputation of the young people. Our students come from the best families and are earnest to do well and improve. For any who may be sick the College provides doctor and nurse without extra charge.

All except those with parents in Berea live in College buildings, and assist in work of boarding hall, farm and shops, receiving valuable training, and getting pay according to the value of their labor. Except in winter it is expected that all will have a chance to earn as much as 35 cents a week. Some who need to earn more may, by writing to the Secretary before coming, secure extra employment so as to earn from 50 cents to

PERSONAL EXPENSES for clothing, laundry, postage, books, etc., vary with different people. Berea favors plain clothing. Our climate is the best but as students must attend classes regardless of the weather, warm wraps and underclothing, umbrellas and overshoes, are necessary. The Co-operative Store furnishes books, tollet articles, work uniforms, umbrellas and other necessary articles at cost.

LIVING EXPENSES are really below cost. The College asks no rent for the fine buildings in which students live, charging only enough room rent to pay for cleaning, repairs, fuel, lights, and washing of bedding and towels. For table board, without coffee or extras, \$1.35 a week in the fall, and \$1.50 in winter. For room, furnished, fuel, lights, washing of bedding, 40 cents a week in fall and spring, 50 cents in winter.

SCHOOL FEES are two. First a "Dollar Deposit," as guarantee for return of room key, library books, etc. This is paid but once, and is returned when the student departs.

Second an "Incidental Fee" to help on expenses for care of school buildings, hospital library, etc. (Students pay nothing for tuition or services of teachers-all our instruction is a free gift). The Incidental Fee for most students is \$5.00 a term (\$4.00 in lower Model Schools, \$6.00 in courses with Latin, and \$7.00 in Collegiate courses).

PAYMENT MUST BE IN ADVANCE, incidental fee and room rent by the term, board by the half term. Installments are as follows:

SPRING-10 weeks, \$22.50-in one payment \$22.00. Installment plan: first day \$16.75 (including \$1.00 deposit), middle of

SPRING-4 weeks' term for those who must leave for farm work. \$9.40. SPRING-7 weeks' term for those who must leave for teachers' examinations, \$16.45.

FALL, 1908-14 weeks, \$29.50-in one payment \$29.00. Installment plan: first day \$21.05 (including \$1.00 deposit), middle of

REFUNDING. Students who leave by permission before the end of a term receive back for money advanced as follows:

On board, in full except that no allowance is made for any fraction of week. On room, or on any "special expenses," no allowance for any unex-

pired fraction of a month, and in any case a forfeiture of fifty cents. On incidental fee, a certificate allowing the student to apply the amount advanced for term bills when he returns provided it is within four

terms, but making no allowance for any fraction of a month. IT PAYS TO STAY-When you have made your journey and are well

started in school it pays to stay as long as possible. The first day of Winter term is January 6, 1909.

The first day of Fall term is September 16, 1908.

For information or friendly advice, write to the Secretary.

WILL C. GAMBLE, BEREA, KENTUCKY.

### That Premium Knife

takes the eyes of the men and boys who see it. The mountain people like a good thing when they see it, and to get a 75 cent knife with two blades of razor steel and a dollar paper that is worth more to the mounpump with; it is better than most oth- tain people than any other dollar paper in the world-

#### The Knife and The Citizen for \$1.25.

That brings in subscriptions all the time. If you have not got it, you ought to have.

#### AGAINST CORPORATIONS.

Judge Taft's Decision In the Narra-

more Personal Injury Case. If men who labor come to know Mr. Taft and study what he has done for their interests they will wonder how there could be any sincerity in the attempt by the Democratic party to prejudice labor against him.

Take the Narramore personal injury case in Ohio, which when considered should forever set at rest all this mannfactured talk for political effect charging Mr. Taft with being the "father of government by injunction." Judge Taft's decision in the Narramore case when he was on the bench has been of tremendous benefit to employee as against employer in Ohio in personal injury cases

The facts of the Narramore case are these: Early in 1899 Narramore was a brakeman on the Big Four road. One day while at work his foot caught in an unlocked frog. A train came along. and he was maimed for life. The railroad refused to do anything for him and his wife and children dependent upon him for support. Narramore sought the aid of the courts.

Ohio law held that the frog should not have been left open and courts generally held that an employee. knowing that his employer was in the habit of disobeying a law intended for the employee's protection, by continuing at work assumed the risks of the employment. The judge before whom the case was tried promptly dismissed the complaint.

On appeal the case reached the United States court of appeals and came before Judge Taft Judson Harmon argued very masterfully for the railroad, but the Republican candidate for court precedents and of courts in many other parts of the country in rendering a decision in favor of Narramore. In his decision Judge Taft said:

ture was to project the employees of source of danger by compelling the railway company to adopt a well known safety device. And, although an employee impliedly waives a compliance with the statute and agrees to assume the risk from unblocked penalty for the violation of a statute does not exclude other means of enforcement, and to permit the company to avail itself of such an assumption and is against public policy.'

the law in federal courts. When the common pleas court in Cleveland took an opposite stand in 1903 the Ohio cally no hope of electionlegislature in the spring of 1904 passed a law which made Judge Taft's special is as follows: decision one of the laws of Ohio. Who shall estimate the service that Judge Taft performed for all who labor in dangerous employment by his decision in the Narramore case, by which he made the law on the side of

those who work? The decision in the Narramore case was against gigantic corporate interests and in the face of Ohio supreme stop. a way to justice through the meshes utes stopcalculable service for all time to those who labor. His record on the beuch is not one requiring explanation, but understanding, to see its convincing justness and fairness. In all this stoptalk for the purpose of creating misguided prejudice there is not a Democrat in the land who has said that any of his decisions were wrong.

In all his career Judge Taft by deeds has shown the broadest sympathy for all who labor. No man will go further than he in efforts in their behalf, but he is not indulging in cheap talk of the Democratic type of hoodwinking by mere promises and misrepresentations to catch a vote.

#### THE POLITICAL OUTLOOK

(Continued from first page)

that a publication of the list of the contributors to the Republican fund be re-electedwould in the same way answer most of the charges which Mr. Bryan is surprises of the campaign has been the making against the party.

"Where money is distributed it is done by the national committees. The money is paid over to the chairman trouble in evading the law."

talk as if they expected to win. The where he has spoken. big claims of the Democrats have in a way scared the Republicans, which is a good thing, for they are working very hard. Not a single indication of a Dem-

is making the hardest fight since 1896. 80,000 people saw the accident-But still, the Republicans cannot find ROCKEFELLER IN CELL:-W. G. Bryan is going to win. The Demo- locked up in a New York police slide, tho there is no indication of it furnish \$100 bail. He had been arrestyet. Nothing else can elect Bryan, ed for running his auto faster than all admit, but the Republicans are a the law allows, and was kept in jail little nervous for fear the Democrats only till his friends could get there have some scheme to spring the last with the money. few days of the campaign. Except for this the campaign is going as it has always gone with Bryan-he started strong and is getting weaker all the time. Unless there is a big surprise of some kind, a political convulsion or a sudden landslide in the last few days. Taft will surely win and will probably have a majority of 100 in the electoral college.

pleasant incident of the campaign took place last Thursday night when ship, in a series of games to decide Messrs, Taft and Eryan met at a din- the world's championship. This is ner given by the Association of Com- Chicago's third straight victory. merce in Chicago. The two rivals sat near each other, exchanged many pleasantries during the dinner, and showed that on one subject at least they are agreed, for both in their project for providing canals to allow of navigation between Chicago and he Gulf of Mexico.

lican National Committee has had so take it however. little money for use at an electionpresident went squarely against Ohio Contributions come in very slowly there have been rumors of wars in and it is possible that at the end of the campaign there will be a deficit neighbors are at swords points, and "The intention of the Ohio legisla- there have been only two gifts of note ishes between troops, still there has -one of \$20,000 from Andrew Carn- as yet been no declaration of war, railways from injury from a frequent egie, and one of \$1,000 from Mrs. Rus- and there is still hope that actual sel Sage-both rich people who are fighting will be averted. The sitnot involved in the trusts but who want uation seems to be in the power of to see the country have prosperity.

Taft is in Kentucky as this paper seems probable that England will arthe service without complaint, this goes to press, and is making a num- rive at some undrestanding with Ruscourt will not recognize or enforce ber of speeches in this state. From sia under which both will agree to let such agreement. The imposition of a here he will go to the South, where Austria keep the provinces she has he will spend two or three days stolen, and will keep the other little Most of the rest of the campaign will nations quiet, preventing Turkey be in New England, and in Indiana from starting anything. If they do of risk by its employees is in effect to and Ohio. This is not because of this there may be no war now, but enable it to nullify a penal statute great fear that Bryan can carry these there will be a spark left near a states, but to keep them solid, for powder keg, for both Turkey and Ser-Judge Taft's decision still stands as it is recognized that unless Bryan via, which has been a little injurgets all of them he will have practi- ed by Austria's course, will be looking

Chesapeake and Ohio railroad-Arrive at Olive Hill, 10:15 am-fif-

teen minutes stop-Morehead, 11:05 am.-twenty min-

utes stop. Salt Lick, 11:45 am.—five minutes

of the law skillfully drawn to do in Winchester, 1:16 pm -twenty min-

Lexington, 2:23 pm-one hour stop.

Midway, 3:53 pm-eight minutes

Frankfort, 5:40 pm.-fifteen minutes stop.

there will be a monster rally.

Gov. Hughes' trip thru the Middle Now it has been proved that one of West has been most successful and the biggest and most civilized nations he has been making votes right along. has no regard for its solemn promises In Chicago he addressed the biggest and no one is sure what country will meeting of the year and in all the repudiate its treaties next. There can States he has been thru he has arous- be no confidence in such a situation, ed great enthusiasm. Meanwhile his and all the nations are preparing to chances in New York are improving put more money, and still more money and there is little doubt that he will into ships and rifles and armies, and

There has been a suspicion however, by the Independence party, Hearst', ships, for we have no way of knowing Odd Fellows Meet-James Running hig vote polled in the Georgia election that the statement of the Democrats new organization. It cast nearly one does not tell the whole truth Chair- third of the total vote, leaving the man Mack of the National Committee Republicans a bad third, and there has a fine reputation as a trust agent is good hope that it may come to be and is not wholly trusted. It is believed that the funds about which in that state. If this can be taken as secrecy is desired have been handled showing anything in regard to the years will see more money spent for thru the various state committees, strength of that party elsewhere, especially as Mr. Mack himself two which is doubtful, it would show that in the world before. years ago made the following remark: Hearst and his crowd would take considerably from the Democrats.

BRADLEY AT WORK:-Senator Mrs. Elizabeth Martin started early

#### NEWS OF THE WEEK

Continued from First Page

party is stronger and more united caught the air and they fell so slowly Ohio Review.

than it has been in years, and that it that neither of them was hurt, Nearly

any where any thing to show that Rockefeller, a nephew of John D. was crats declare that there will be a land station because he was unable to

EXPLOSION KILLS 13: - Twelve men and a woman were killed last Wednesday in an explosion in a grain warehouse in Vermont. The total loss was \$400,000.

BASEBALL PENNANTS: - In the National League Chicago won the pennant last Thursday by defeating New York-the championship having been uncertain up to that time. Chi-TAFT AND BRYAN MEET:-A cago has now beaten Detroit, which won the American League champion-

AFRAID OF \$1,000,000:-There is a family in Chicago which has a right to \$1,000,000 but really does not want it. The family is that of Emil Ascher speeches gave hearty support to the a small store keeper, who has rebeen left him by a rich uncle- He and his, wife both declare that they are perfectly happy now, and that REPUBLICANS POOR:-There has they are afraid that the money would never been a time when the Repub- bring unhappiness. They will probably

NO BALKAN WAR YET: - The the Balkans where Turkey and her to be made up. During the last week in a few cases there have been skirm-Germany, and there is no telling as TAFT IN KENTUCKY:-Secretary to what the Kaiser will do. It now for a chance to get even, and Russia The official itinerary of the Taft will feel that she has not been treated justly in the mess. So the pros-Leave Ashland at 9 o'clock over the pect is not very cheering, after all.

WORLD PEACE FAR OFF: - The worst part of the whole business has been that it has completely destroyed the hopes that have been held for the last few years that there was coming a time of so much better understanding among the nations that court decisions, but Judge Taft found Mt. Sterling, 12:30 pm —fifteen minpensive armaments they have been carrying and relieve the world of the heavy taxation which is necessary to keep up the armies, as well as of the great danger of killing thousands of men. Peace Congresses and friendly diplomacy had made it seem that this was about to be realized, but the Arrive at Louisville 6:55 pm., where whole structure depends on one thing -being able to trust nations to keep HUGHES SHOWS STRENGTH:- their promises and to observe treaties. all the hope for reducing armaments HEARST'S SURPRISE: -One of the has gone glimmering. This will rehave to follow suit and build battlewhen some big nation will feel that it can profit by attacking us. Englan has already given up her plan for reducing her forces and will prepare for and it is likely that the next few warfare than has ever been the case

She Is Certainly A Bird, All Right.

of the state committee, and by him Bradley is doing hard work on the in life to feather her nest well, and of \$500 for the arrest and conviction that the maximum and minimum plan distributed. So there would be no stump in this state and seems to have has always had her eye on the main of any one of the band of fifty men had much greater advantages. lost none of his old powers of oratory, chance. She began life as Elizabeth that killed David Walker and his wife On the labor question Mr. Low took So, after all, what does the publi- in spite of his loss of reputation and Bird of Harrison County near Paris, and children at Hickman, Ky, a few up first the Democratic plan for recity of the Democratic fund prove? popularity after his disgraceful per- Ky. Her first venture outside he days ago. DEMOCRATIC HOPES STRONG: - formance of last winter. His crowds home nest was when she married Bud In the reward proclamation, the trust law. Mr. Low declared that, so In fact, the only thing that makes are not so large as formerly, however, Martin died she Governor says this crime is the logi- long as labor had to do with actual the Repulicars at all nervous about and he is not so good a vote getter, married Edward Crow, a farmer cal outgrowth and result of the toler- production that plan is just but that the result, is that the Democrats still according to men who have been When the time came for her to ation of the night rider crimes in when labor left the domain of prochange nests she allied herself with large districts of the State, is only duction and attempted to hamper the ocratic victory can be seen by the FALL 4,000 FEET AND LIVE: came Mrs. Buzzard. Into the Buzzard their might to save their liberty, up- sions by leading Democrats to prove sharpest political observer, and yet the Two American balconists, who had roost Mrs. Buzzard carried one little hold their laws and mercilessly put this-Democrats act so confident that the started from Berlin in a baloon race Martin, two little Crows and one little down murder, arson, intimidation Taking up then the matter of in-Republicans do not understand it there, fell 4,000 feet when their bal- Robbin. One little Buzzard was there and proscription wherever they dare junctions Mr. Low first showed that There is no doubt that the Democratic oon exploded, but the big gas bag to welcome the other birds,-Madison show themselves.

ABOUT ADVERTISING-NO. 1

# The Perambulating Showcase

By Herbert Kaufman.

The newspaper is a huge shop window, carried about the city and delivered daily into hundreds of thousands of homes, to be examined at the leisure of the reader. This shop window is unlike the actual plate glass showcase only in one respect-it makes display of descriptions instead of articles.

You have often been impressed by the difference between the decorations of two window-trimmers, each of whom employed the same materials for his work. The one drew your attention and held it by the grace and cleverness and art manifested in his display. The other realized so little of the possibilities in the materials placed at his disposal that unless some one called your attention to his bungling you would have gone on unconscious of its existence.

An advertiser must know that he gets his results in accordance with the skill exercised in preparing his verbal displays. He must make people stop and pause. His copy has to stand out.

He must not only make a show of things that are attractive to the eye but are attractive to the people's needs as well.

The window-trimmer must not make the mistake of thinking that the showiest stocks are the most salable. The advertiser must not make the mistake of thinking that the showiest words are the most clinching.

Windows are too few in number to be used with indiscretion. The good merchant puts those goods back of his plate glass which nine people out of ten will want after they have seen them.

The good advertiser tells about goods which nine readers out of ten will buy if they can be convinced.

Newspaper space itself is only the window, just as the showcase is but a frame for merchandise pictures. A window on a crowded street in the best neighborhood, where prosperous persons pass continually, is more desirable than one in a cheap, sparsely settled neighborhood. An advertisement in a newspaper with the most readers and the most prosperous ones possesses a great advantage over the same copy in a medium circulating among persons who possess less means. It would be foolish for a shop to build its windows in the alleyway - and just as much so to put its advertising into newspapers which are distributed among "alley-dwellers."

(Copyright, 1908, by Tribune Company, Chicago.)

for Senator-Governor Appeals to Lawlessness.

ODD FELLOWS MEET:-The Odd Fellows of Kentucky meet at Bow- hart livery, both owned by Col. R. to regulate it. He showed too, that ling Green Tucsday for the annual M. Jackson. Store keepers in the the Republican plan is really more in Grand Lodge.

JAMES FOP. SENATOR: - Ollie James has announced that he will be a candidate for senator to succeed Thomas H. Paynter.

Gov. Willson has offered a reward failure of the reciprocity plan, and

He also urged the people to assem- process, and that both parties recog- Judge.

ble in their respetive neighborhoods 3 mixed 51cmeasures to punish every cowardly Northern 90c scoundrel that rides the roads to intimidate and threaten his neighbors." nize that labor has a legitimate griev-

block also lost heavily-

#### LOW SPEAKS

(Continued from First Page.)

moving labor from under the anti-William Robbin. Then David Buzzard one degree removed from civil war, commerce in the products of producta widower, more attractive socially an and the only salvation for the name, ion, it must in justice be subject to personally than his name would indi- honor and character of Kentucky is all laws governing others in the same cate appeared and Mrs. Robbin be- for the whole people to rise up in situation. He discussed legal discus-

there has been great abuse of the "I-i do!" gasped the young man.
"I thought so. Very well; I wili."—

#### THE MARKET

Berea Prices

Potatoes, Irsh, per bu. \$1.00 Cabbage, 21/2c per 1b. Honey 121/23 per lb. Apples per bu. \$1.60. Eggs per doz. 20c. Butter per 1b. 20c-Bacon, per lb. 121/2c. Ham per lb. 16c. Lard, per lb. 121/2c-( hickens, on foot, per lb .- 10c. Hens, on foot, per lb .- 8c. Fonthers, per lb .- 35c. Corn, 70c-Wheat, per bu.-\$1.00 Oats, 60c.

#### Live Stock

Louisville, Oct. 14, 1908.

Choice export steers 4 00 5 00 Choice butcher steers 3 75 4 25 3 00 4 00 Medium butcher steers 2 50 3 00 Common butcher steers Choice butcher beifers 3 50 4 00 Medium butcher heifers 3 00 3 50 2 50 Common butcher heifers 3 00 4 00 Choice butcher cows 2 75 3 00 Medium butcher cows 2 50 2 75 Common butcher cows 1 00 1 75 Canners t ... + (at oxen 3 50 4 00 Med.um oxen 3 00 4 00 Choice bulls 2 50 3 25 Medium bulls 2 25 2 50 Common bulls 1 75 2 00 Choice veal calves 6 25 6 75 Medium veal calves 4 00 5 10 Common calves 2 50 4 00 4 00 4 25 Good feeders 2 50 3 50 Common feeders 3 00 3 50 Choice stock steers Medium stock steers 2 75 3 00 2 00 Common ctock steers Medium stock heifers 2 50 3 25 Choice stock helfers 3 00 4 25 Common mixed stockers 2 00 3 00 35 00 Choice milch cows 45 90 Medium milch cows 20 00 20 00 Common mileh cows 10 00 20 00

BOGS

160 and up ers and butchers, 160 to 200 lbs Choice pigs, 90-120 lbs. 6 00 Light pigs, 50-90 lba, 4 25 fight shippers, 120-160 lbs. Roughs, 150-500 lbs., up to 5 50 Choice fat sheep 3 00 Medium sheep 2 50 Common sheep 2 60 1 50 2 5 Choice lambs 4 50 5 00

Good butcher lambs 4 50 5 00 Culis and tail ends 2 50 4 00 MESS PORK-\$12 50 HAMS-Choice, sugar cured, light

2 50 4 00

and special cure, 131/2-1/4c, heavy to medium 13%c. SHOULDERS-10c per lb.

Seconds

heavy 13c.

BACON-Clear rib sides, 121/2c regular clear sides 1016c, breakfast bacon 18c, sugar cured shoulders 10c, bacon extra 10c, bellies 14c.

LARD-Prime steam in tie.ces 11 1/2 c, pure leaf in tierces 111/20, in tubs 13c. DHILKIT BEEF-12e

EGGS-Case count 18c. per doz., candida 16c. BUTTER-16-29c per lb-

POULTRY-Spring chickens 14c, hens 10c, ducks, old 8c, turkeys, 10-12c., ducks, young 9c. WHEAT-No. 2. red \$1.04.

CORN-No. 2 white, 81c, No. 3, mixed 801/2c. OATS-New No. 3, white 52c, No-

and "take stern, prompt and effective KYE -No. 2 Northern 89c. No. 3

Good Citizens to Help Drive Out BIG LONDON FIRE: -Fire at Lon- ance. The difference lies in the don Wednesday merning did damage plans of the two parties-the Demoestimated at over \$50,000 destroying crats destroying the power of the inthe Jackson building and the Rine- junction while the Republicans wish the interests of the laboring man than the Democratic plan is.

> In closing he emphasized the fact that those issues are important-then discussed the characters of the two candidates, showing Taft's much greater fitness for the office.

> Mr. Low's speech received the most profound attention thruout and was rewarded at the close with generous applause. The meeting was, thanks to him, one of the best and most convincing ever held in Berea and will show greatly in the vote on election day.

> > Bringing It to a Climax.

"I know what's passing in your mind," suddenly said the maiden as the habitually silent caller stired at her. "I know, too, why you are calling here night after night, appropriating my time to yourself and keeping other nice young men away. You want me

# The Porter Drug Co.:

PHONE. 12.

BEREA, KY.

### Berea and Vicinity.

GATHERED FROM A VARIETY OF SOURCES

#### DR. BEST, DENTIST

CITY PHONE 153 OFFICE OVER POST OFFICE

Misses Bettle Lewis and Lillian President and Mrs. Frost-Newcomer spent Saturday in Rich-

standing as a lawyer and a gentleman last yearsecured him a large audience and careful attention. It was felt he did the best possible with a bad sub-

urday and Sunday.

There is a decided change in the style of the coats. The long graceful lines and the empire effect are the S. R. Baker's.

the first of the week.

ville, Ky-, last week-

Mr. and Mrs. G. H. Hill and children returned Monday from a short visit with relatives in Jackson and other adjoining counties-

Call and see my complete line of Novemberschool and dress hats. My hats are good in style and moderate in price, a very desirable combination-

Miss Allie Fowler Chestnut St., Opposite Welch's-

land there-

points in the west.

went to Richmond Saturday to meet fail to be there. the Hon. Seth Low-

The Hon. Harvey Helm, of Stanford Democratic Congressman from the 8th district, and candidate for re-election will speak in Berea, Tuesday night, Oct. 20. Every one invited to come and hear a good speech-

sold his farm of 400 acres to W. O. longing to the Company. These are cap, Beren held for downs, and saved Tillman, of South Carolina stand Moore and Wm. Todd, Jr., for \$25,500- the reasons: Mr. Fish will move to the Ballard farm near Paint Lick-

church will hold Rally Day Service cult for the trouble man to climbnext Sunday Oct. 18 at 9:30 a. m.

ing program and the decorations will along the streetsbe in charge of Dr. Cowley's class, making this a delightful time.

To get a perfect fit in the prinstraight new style corset. I have to charge Richmond people for talking every style and size. Mrs. S. R. Baker. from Berea to Richmond.

Rev. Dr. Hubbard, whose great evangelistic meetings in Berea two years ago will be remembered by everybody, has just had Charman and Alexander for a two days conference in his own church and city. He writes mile from Berea, Ky. Four room Pres. Frost that "two days of Chap- box house and a 30x16 barn and good man are worth a month of any one garden. Price \$500. else," and says, "Berea should drop

all school exercises and bring in all the neighbors for fifteen miles around while Chapman is there."

Miss Belle Bennett, Mr. Walter Bennett, and Mrs. Roark of Richmond drove to Berer to hear Mr. Low Sunday morning, and were the guests of

S. E. Welch was convicted in Richmond a second time last week on The Hon. W. B. Smith of Richmond, the charge of shooting McBride here candidate for elector on the Bryan about two years ago. He was fined ticket, spoke in the college chapel \$500. The court of Appeals granted a Tuesday night. Mr. Smith's high new trial after his first conviction-

#### RICHMOND SAFE BLOWING

The large safe in the Richmond ject, and he discussed chiefly policies post office was cracked Monday night on which both parties are agreed, and about \$200 in cash and a large Mr. Smith goes Monday to New York number of valuable registered packto try to help Tammany carry that ages were stolen. No clew to the thieves has yet been found, but it is Miss Nettie Oldham was the guest supposed that they were "yegg-men" of Mr. and Mrs Bert Coddington Sat- who came and went on a freight

#### FARMER'S INSTITUTE

most popular. There is a complete Farmer's Institute, held in the Berca to resume the latter work. stock of all the new things at Mrs. College Tabernacle last Wednesday and Pres. Frost went to Lebanon Mon-Thursday was a most successful and day on business for the college-Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Rogers of Paint | there it is impossible to measure the meeting Sunday night-

te re-elected Judge Goodloe president bors-

The first number of the Fall Lyceum course will be given in the Chapel Saturday night at 7:30 and A letter just received from June deserves the attendance of all who W. Fowler from Gregory, S. Dakota can get to it. It will be a programme says he does not expect to get any by the Elma B. Smith Concert Co-Those who will take part will be Miss Mr. and Mrs. Will C. Gamble are Elma B. Smith, famous as an imitabeing congratulated on the arrival tor of children, birds and animals, of a second daughter Monday night. and as an impersonator; Miss Rita Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Fowler leave Rich, who sings songs of different next Tuesday for Oklahoma and other nations in the costumes of those nat- ed a superior brand of football all on the crime for which they are the esions, Waldemar von Geltch, violinist the way thru, and were only defeated ual punishment. Mob lawlessness in Mr. Gamble and Prof. Dinsmore and William Rummel, pianist. Don't

> ter Wednesday afternoon to address ly unable to gain by any kind of scien- policy, free from hypocrisy, with rethe Presbyterian Synod, which met tific football, either end runs or for- gard to the negro.-Don Marquis, in there Wednesday morning.

#### NOTICE

cause them to decay more rapidly. The Bible school of the Union Tacks or nails in poles make it diffi-

Bills pasted on the poles look very A cordial invitation is extended to bad, and hang on in tatters till the all members and especially to the weather wears them off. Nothing in fathers, mothers and friends. The a town looks much uglier than dirty committee have prepared an interest- ragged papers dangling from the poles

The East Tennessee Telephone Cowith some of the young ladies of the has ruled that Berea people should be school to assist. Come and join us in charged tell when taking over the line from Richmond tack to Beren, Souvenirs for members of the whether such persons are telephone subscribers in Berea or not. (See notices in Richmond papers.) This cess and empire dresses, you need a Company is thus compelled in turn

> Our patrons are hereby kindly requested to observe this notice in the

> > FOR SALE.

16 acres of good land one and a half

Joe Williams, Berea, Ky.

### UZPF

Use Zaring's Patent Flour

And do not fail to visit our store when in need of something good to eat.

We carry a complete line of staple and fancy groceries, fruits and vegetables.

#### THE CLEAN STORE M. IR. Prather

Successor to Golden Grocery Company.

Phone 184 Main Street. Opposite Citizen Office

# College Items

HERE AND THERE

Three boys went home last week as a result of throwing fire buckets down stairs at Howard Hall leaving the building with little or no protection at this time when the danger is

held a meeting in the interests of the book: the New School projected by Berea "I do not remember to have seen that he is on record as follows:

ton, O. He has had a successful sum- Supt City Schools, Princeton, Kymer in the mountains, first in Sunday The meeting of the Madison County cards. He will leave here Thursday helps, other helps-inspiration, and belongs."

W. R. Ballard of Valley View is visenthusiastic one, and thanks to the Miss Adkins of Elgin, Ill., who for G. Crabbe, State Superintendent of the declaration quoted above is beiting his sister Mrs. Fowler this did excellent work, but of the other tor in the Elgin Young Woman's efforts, not only of the leaders, who five years has been Physical Direcspeakers and of all who were present, Christian Association was a College that has yet been printed. You've the fight for free silver, but is com-Mr. and Mrs. U. M. Burgess left it was of great value to all who were visitor Saturday and Sunday. Miss done a service for the teacher of mitted to it just as uncompromisingly Monday for Paint Lick for a visit with able to be present. It was unfortun- Adkins gave a very interesting talk the common school. J. W. Crab- as he is to free trade, Government ate that more were not there, for on City Work at the Y. W. C. A. tree, Pres. Peru, (Neb.) State Nor- ownership of railroads and the res-

Lick were visiting with friends here benefits derived from such discussions. The colored people of Paris held Chief credit for the good work of a meeting Tuesday night, addressed by The book alone at Citizen office \$1.00. porations.—Lexington Heraldthe Institute of course goes to the Dr. Thomson of Berea, Dr. Bond of been home with her parents, Mr. and leaders, John G. Blair and W. H. Williamsburg, and Prof. Gentry of Mrs. J. Burdette for the past two Clayton, who presented their subjects Paris, in behalf of the New School months returned to her home at Pike- with force and interest and led the for colored youth, and voted to underdiscussions well. Special credit should take to raise a thousand dollars in also be given to Geoffrey Morgan for Bourbon County, and then to seek his paper on fertilizers. The Institu- further aid from their white neigh-

and voted to hold another session in | Bristol Taylor who has been engag-Berea on the second Saturday in ed in Sunday school work in the eastover Sunday, making arrangements to return to school and finish his

two trememdously heavy men, and for October. driving them thru the line till it The Berea Telephone Company was tired out and went to pieces earnestly requests that advertisers that sl-e was able to score at all. On the question of negro disfran-Mr. Wm. Fish near Paint Lick has post no more bills on the poles be- Many times, even with this handi- chisement Bryan, of Nebraska and er together or separately. If not disits goal, and if State had, had brains shoulder to shoulder. Mr. Bryan has Tacks or nails driven into the poles and skill to back its brawn the score defined his attitude in the following would have been much higher. As language:

it is Berea is in fine shape and has high hopes for the game with Transylvania here next week.

#### FINE NEW PREMIUM

The Citizen is able to offer its readers this week a fine new premium, which is especially valuable to school teachers, school trustees and all others who are interested in the proper conduct of the public schools. It is Prof. Dinsmcre's "Teaching a William Jennings Bryan pleads for District School", which The Citizen public confidence in his sincerity. He published serially last year and which assures the people that he is thogreatest because of low water supply, is considered the best that has yet roughly in earnest, that he means exas well as violating all rules of good been written on the subject. Follow- actly what he says and that if elected ing are a few remarks from letters he will fulfill his pledges to the very The colored people of Lancaster which have been received about letter. Taking him at his word in this

last Monday night and made a good a book which comes so near to meet- "I want you to understand that in

my best possible commendation is If Mr. Bryan is sincere in his public Education."

mal School."

#### RACIAL ANIMOSITIES.

The trouble at Springfield furnishes another example of the fact that racial animosities are peculiar to no particu- at the late residence of Mrs. E. J. lar states or sections in the American Union, and that the lawless element on the Wallace Mill turnpike, 11/2 among those people whose fathers de- miles from the Richmond and Lanmanded the abolition of negro slavery caster turnplke, 21/2 miles from the can be quite as murderously unjust in thriving village of Paint Lick, in Madiern part of the state, was in town their treatment of the black man as son County, Ky-, sell to the highest can the lawless element among those bidder a lot of good horses, 8 mules, people who once held the negroes in bondage. The presence of the negro At the same place, and on the President Frost preached at "the in this country, and his condition, is same day, the Master Commis-Grove on the Point" near the burial a national problem, and not a section- sioner of Madison County will sell Ground Sunday afternoon at four o'- al one. Criminality on his part is 188 acres of good, rich, fertile land, clock, to a very large audience. Such made the excuse for mob lawlessness this land lays well with some fine open air services are very pleasant to an extent that is called forth by Paint Lick bottoms and has upon it the criminal actions of no other race a large brick house which sets upon Berea was defeated 17-0 last Sat- or class. This is true both North and high ground with a beautiful rolling urday by State at Lexington in one of South. Negro criminality is not to be front yard, good out buildings, good the best games that a Berea team cured by white lawlessness; lynchings ice house, good cistern, and lasting has ever put up. In it our boys play- do not have any preventative effect stock waterby the great weight of the State all parts of the country must be end- W. P. Prewift, Auctioneer, team, which amounted to almost 25 ed before the white people of both Dr. A. E. Thomson was in Winches- pounds to a man. State was entire- sections can strike upon a national ward pass 13, and it was only by using Uncle Remus's-The Home Magazine

### BRYAN AND TILLMAN

tion. The white men of the South are determined that the negro shall be disfranchised everywhere if necessary to prevent the recurrence of PHONE 50 - - - - - CENTER ST. the horrors of carpetbag rule." Senator Tillman has spoken even

disfranchised the negro in self-protec-

more frankly as witness the following: "We stuffed ballot boxes and we shot negroes. We are not ashamed of it."

In the South Mr. Bryan poses as the special friend of the negroes and assures them that his election as President will be greatly to their advantage. Senator Tillman also insists that he is their best friend. Both of these eminent Democrats would prove their friendship for the negro by robbing him of his constitutional rights.

That the intelligent negro citizens of Northern States should vote for Mr. Bryan in spite of his open approval Richmond, of the disfranchisement of their fellownegroes of the South is simply unbelievable. As well might they be expected to vote for the restoration of

#### TAKING BRYAN AT HIS WORD.

In nearly every speech he delivers

start toward the \$500 which they pro- ing intelligently all the problems and this great contest for free silver I am pose to raise in that county. Pres. difficulties of the teachers of enlisted, not for a year, not for four Frost and Prof. Kirke Smith were the the district school, or of any school, years. I am enlisted for the war, no for that matter; therefore it is a matter how long that war may last. Henry Ingram reached town Monday book which should be in the hands I shall not cease to fight until the after a trip to Cincinnati and Hamil- of every teacher. C. W. Richards, gold standard, which has cursed every nation that ever had it, is driven out "These pages are teeming with of the United States across the ocean school work and then selling post facts, duties, difficulties, problems, and back to the old world where it

that every teacher should read and utterances-and he insists that he alre-read this country school classic. J. ways is-his purpose as disclosed in yond all doubt or misunderstanding. He "Its the test for rural teachers has neither renounced nor abandoned traint of trade by placing arbitrary With The Citizen one year, \$1.65 limits on the output of interstate cor-

#### Public Sale.

I will on Thursday, Nov. 5th, 1908, Wallace, deceased, where I now live, and a lot of good cattle.

Wm. Wallace, Paint Lick, Kentucky. Berea, Ky.

FARM FOR SALE. A fine farm, about two miles from Berea on the Wallaceton Pike, contains 139 acres in two tracts of 42 and 97 acres, each with good houses and outbuildings, orchards and good water, the land mostly cleared, for sale eithposed of previously will be sold Nov-14 at public auction on the premises, together with the farm implements and household and kitchen furniture-

FOR SALE-House and lot. Corner Jackson and Elder Sts. For particulars address me at Disputanta. Mason Anglin

J. E. Hulett, Berea, Ky

FARM FOR RENT.

Good farm at Brassfield, For sale or rent. Possession given at once. Apply to W. D. Logsdon, Berea, Ky., or J. P. Logsdon, Panola, Ky.

One Little Example. "You are the schpeaker?" "Yes, sir; I am."

"Vell, vot you schpeak about?" "My subject, sir, is this: 'Resolved, That I will never believe anything I do not understand."

shoost take von leetle example. There, kell's record when he assumed peryou see that field-my pasture, over sonal responsibility for the man. there. Now, my horse he eat the he did not it was because he had grass, und it come up hair ail over chosen to be "a fugitive from informa-he's pack. Then my sheep he eats tion." It was inevitable that the moshoost the same grass and it grow ment Mr. Roosevelt succeeded in makwool all over him. And vot you think? Ing an Issue of Haskell's record the My goose he eats the grass, so, and Democratic organization would be sure's I tell you it could all or him compelled to drop him. The attempt feathers. You understand dot, do you? to defend him was a sorry political

### "The white man in the South has L. A. Davis, M. D.

OFFICE AT R SIDENCE.

#### S. R. BAKER, DENTIST

OFFICE: In Baker Build- BEREA, KY.

Office hours from 8 to 4 City Phone 123

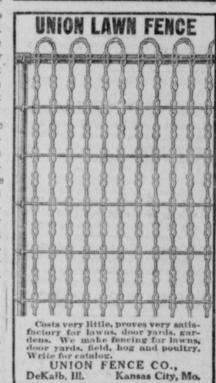
## \$4.50

Buys a good set of teeth. DR. HOBSON,

Kentucky



## Scientific American. MUNN & Co. 361Broadway, New York Branch Office, 625 F St., Washington, D. C.







#### PAPER HUNG WELL

Years of experience in all kinds of Paper Hanging. Every job done at the time promised and in the way ordered. All work guaranteed. A full line of samples at prices to suit all. Prices for work very reasonable. I will call at any Berea home with samples on receipt of a postal card. Address

LEWIS J. FROST Berea, Ky.

#### WORLD BLAMES BRYAN.

Says He Must Have Been Familian With Haskell's Record. [From the New York World, Sept. 27.1

The main fault to be found with Governor Haskell's resignation as treasurer of the Democratic national committee is that it came a week too Haskell should have been forced out

at once, and Mr. Bryan should never have challenged Mr Roosevelt to prove the Hearst charges or any other charges against the Oklahoma govern-"Oh, my! Is that it? Vell, now, you or Mr Bryan must have known Has-

blunder.



AMERICAN BEAUTY Style 1026

EVERY DAY CLOTHES

Are made attractive when worn over an

#### AMERICAN BEAUTY CORSET

If you are not already acquainted with the merits of these famous corsets, try one and you will always wear them. I have every style and size.

Mrs. S. R. Baker

Richmond St. Phone 123 Berea, Ky.

### The Citizen

& femily newspaper for all that is right true and interesting.

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Stanley Frost, Editor and Manage

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MEMBER OF BENTUCKY PRESS ASSOCIATION.



How will removing the free-lunca counter improve the American saloon? If that were taken out, men would have nothing to do in a saloon but

It is reported that the sultan of Turkey has bought the famous Hope diamond for \$400,000. Presumably its former owner knew enough to require a cash deposit.

Russia and Japan have practically forgotten that little unpleasantness. Russia has appointed M. Malevsky-Malavitch as ambassador to Tokyo, and the strain is over.

On account of hard times rigid economy must be practiced in the realm of the mikado. Mrs. Mikado may have to look up a cheaper place to buy her eggs and breakfast bacon.

Birmingham Age-Herald: No. new army officer can hereafter be sworn in who is not 5 feet 5 inches high. This rule would have shut out Phil Sheridan and one Napoleon Bonaparte also.

That sailor who asked Jeffries to black his eye as a souvenir of his visit to the Pacific didn't understand the game. Jeff couldn't think of giving a tellow pain if no gate receipts were

France sells automobiles in Great Britain worth about 100 times as much as the motor cars England markets in France. That ought to burst a tire or two on the wheels of John Bull's conceit.

Beware of the common housefly. He may look innocent and even benign, but the health department, which has pried into the innermost recesses of

When salaries are raised the German emperor does not like to be left out. The pay of his Prussian ministers having recently been increased, It is reported in Berlin that he is about to ask that his own pay be raised "because of the increased cost of living." The emperor seems to be human, after

It is said that King Edward would make William Waldorf Astor a peer if he were not afraid of offending the United States. However, if England can stand for William as a part of its nobility, there is no reason why we should object. It seems as if the mother country would really be in need of the sympathy.

Six state legislatures out of the 46 in the country have petitioned congress to call a constitutional convention in order to secure an amendment providing for the election of United States senators directly by the people. A petition from the legislatures of two-thirds of the states is required before congress is required to call such a convention.

Yankee ingenuity is equal to almost anything, as was proved the other day when it was found necessary to put fresh boilers in a New England grain elevator. Instead of stopping the machinery, a railroad locomotive was run alongside of the building, and a connection made between its boiler and the engine inside. Work was continued, and no employe lost a day.

"Every ship in Admiral Evans' fleet has beaten its former record by a good margin." That is as much as strategic secrecy can let the American people know of the target practice of the fleet at Magdalena Bay. The officer who said it added: "The world will be astounded when the facts come out." While we are waiting to be astounded, we can pass the time in being proud

An interesting contribution to a made by Senator Dolliver of Iowa, the other day. Asked by Senator Bacon it the provisions of the employers' liabilon the subject, he replied they "would supersede" the state laws. Pressed to explain, he said "to annul a statute is to disregard it, to ignore it and render it a derd letter, but to supersede it is to overlay it with a greater jurisdiction. Amidst laughter Mr. Bacon retorted that it was a distinction without s

### Popular Music

Classic Airs May Become Well Liked

By PROF. EDMUND GURNEY.



HE musical instinct of the people is normally sound, though it gets but little chance of true cultivation. 'I suppose that everybody who is much interested in a subject and on the lookout for scraps of evidence about it is occasionally startled by finding that these go, for the most part, unobserved, and that what he thought commonplaces are received as paradoxes. Now at this moment a house painter is humming sotto voce Mendelssohn's Wedding March outside my door, a baker's boy in the street is whistling "La ci Darem," and a German band a little farther on has just been playing the march from "Scipio" to

the obvious edification of the surrounding nursery maids. Yet I believe lyn tower. Policemen Smith, O'Don that, at all events, the first two facts would have gone unobserved even by many of those who know the tunes.

I admit, of course, a great deal of low taste both in and out of the streets; and I do so in complete conformity to the argument that pleasure must be the criterion of music; using the word low to imply a feeble and transient enjoyment of things which are found, as a pure matter of experisince, not to appeal to those accustomed to a greater and more permanent enjoyment. But I would observe that the people have to take what they can life, get. Would that they got more chances and that one had not to walk through miles and miles of park in sunny Sunday afternoons without encountering a single band.

All musicians must know the sensation of being haunted even by tunes which they absolutely dislike; and though I do not pretend that street boys dislike the bad tunes they mechanically whistle, no one with any experience of places where the trial has been made can doubt that they would sing and whistle good tunes, and do, when they get the chance of knowing them infinitely more con amore.

Good music seems to make its way, like water, wherever channels men attempted to carry the uncon are open for it; and if I have dwelt chiefly on simple melodies it is only scious form of the madman, who had because circumstances, not necessity, have hitherto in great measure limit- sunk under a blow on the head from ed the people's chances to these. It is impossible to mistake the look of bly handcuffed. They had made only joyful welcome on many faces when, for instance, the glorious themes a few steps when the man regained of Beethoven's concertos flash forth again and again, now from the solo consciousness and all his maniacal instrument, now from the orchestra.

#### Criticism Harmful in Home

By LOUISE D. MITCHELL.

I doubt if many women-many mothers-realize that the habit of criticism is one of the most destroying elements in the the floor of the bridge the battle conhome to-day. The effect upon children especially is markedly harmful. Criticism, whether it comes from the reviewer, the preacher, the teacher, the moralist or the mother, should be of a constructive nature to have any rightful place in the building of life to-day.

Most of us draw our best strength for use in the environment in which we are placed from that inspiring source of hearing "the nice things"-not the flattering

things, mark you-said about ourselves. There are few of us who do not Garfield, stabbed to death John A. Mc Mr. Fly's private business, says he is recognize either definitely or sub-consciously at least, our own shortcomcarrying all manner of diseases in his ings, and it is part of that struggle of self-preservation inherent within the soldiers' home here. us which induces us to hide them or forget them and put our best self forward for the benefit of others in order to be able to get somewhere unhampered by their criticisms. And, somehow, it doesn't seem just right for you or me to thwart that purpose.

The law of suggestion is a mighty force working for good or ill upon this plane of our existence, and used judiciously and with the high moral purpose to aid in the development of humanity it cannot fail to bring charge of murder. the greatest happiness and strength into the life of the individual.

the greatest happiness and strength into the life of the individual. know that you can do this or that and do it well. Only try it." This is one of the foundation stones of success for your husband, your child, your friend or yourself. Fed from this sustaining source, hope, which is a large part of our "working capital" in whatever we may undertake, grows strong to do and dare and brings us into the full flower of achieve-

Instead of striking the paralyzing blows of harsh criticism upon the only too apparent faults of your child, why not try the more peaceful method of suggesting to him his more lovable traits? The child of the passionate temper and obstinate will is not to be fought and conquered by his own weapons, as is the general rule.

## No Sex **Politics**

By ISRAEL ZANGWILL, Poet and Essavist.

In our generation women have forced their way into almost every department of life. After you have let them work in your factories, in your fields and mines, in your bars and workshops, in your gardens and postoffices and counting houses, after you have let them practice medicine and study law, it is too late to turn back, or to refuse them the rights of their new position. Those who object to female suffrage, who say that woman's sphere is the home, should have kept her there. Too late to turn the key on her now-she is not at

The fact is, that, important as is the sex-division in some things, it does not stretch across the whole of life; sex has no meaning in politics any more than in dinner parties.

Men and women pray in the same church and dance to the same music. Both sexes have far more in common than they have points of new work on English synonyms was difference. Why should one sex be shut out of the polling booth? Why is Florence Nightingale's opinion of the candidate for her constituency less valuable than the chimney sweeper's? We suffragettes demand votes for ity bill would not annul the state laws women, not because they are women, but because they are fellow-citizens. It's nobody's business to inquire what sex a voter is, any more than what color the voter's hair is. Once get into your head that the claim of women rests not upon their petticoats but on their purses, not upon their being women, but on their being taxpayers, not on their being our rivals, but on their being our comrades, and you will escape tangling yourself in a whole network of fallacies.

#### MANIAC FOUGHT 3 OFFICERS

ON PLATFORM OF LOFTY WILL IAMSBURG BRIDGE TOWER.

Throngs Below Expected To See the Battling Quartet Fall Into the East River.

New York, Oct. 12.-Upon a plat form, ten feet square and 332 feet up in the air, with no coping, rail or other protection, three policemen fought a desperate battle with Joseph Kratz, a powerful maniac armed with a razor, Sunday afternoon, while thousands of persons looked on from the promenade of the Williamsburg bridge and its Brooklyn approach.

Kratz, who is about 35 years old and weighs 190 pounds, had startled the pedestrians on the bridge by dart ing suddenly from the promenade and starting to walk along one of the big cables leading to the top of the Brook nell and Dowling went after him, but he managed to reach the top of the tower and was about to jump into the river, when the foremost policeman caught him. Then began the thrilling struggle.

The four men looked like little black imps silhouetted against the sky, in dulging in some mad dance or daring play upon their lofty perch, but they were really engaged in a fight for

The great crowd expected every mo ment to see one or more of the figures fly off into space, and then one of the actors suddenly sank to his knees and fell flat. The spectacle was over, for all of the figures quickly disappeared as though a trap door had suddenly been sprung beneath them, but the drama was not yet acted out.

Down the unprotected spiral stair wal of 320 steps inside the trellised steel tower, leading 216 feet to the floor of the bridge, the three police a loaded billy after he had been doufury returned.

His struggles almost threw the three policemen headlong from the stairs and one who had been kicked in the stomach had barely saved himself by clutching the stairs after he had fallen several steps. All the way down to tinued, and when the three policemen finally reached a safe position they sighed with relief. The maniac fainted from exhaustion and the throng be lieved that death had brought the stirring scenes to a close

MURDER COMMITTED BY JONES,

Who Attempted To Kill Guiteau, the Assassin of President Garfield.

Washington, Oct. 12.-Wm. Jones, who tried to shoot Charles Guiteau to avenge the assassination of President Pherson of Chicago, former member of the marine corps, and an inmate of

of a quarrel, Jones using a longbladed pocket knife. The men met at Bates' farm, near Brookland, a suburb of Washington. McPherson died immediately following the stabbing. His perceived that the plate was made of body has been sent to the morgue. Jones was arrested and is held on the fork, he found that, they, too, were of

life of Guiteau occurred during the ex-

Jones was a blacksmith in Washington, wild and reckless. When Guiteau was being taken to the criminal court thought he would hunt her up and ask for a preliminary hearing Jones rode her what it all meant. For she surely beside the van and shot at Guiteau, who threw himself to the bottom of the vehicle. Jones fled, followed by bit of furniture was composed of mounted men. The following day he sweets. Bed, chairs, pillows, and even was arrested at Fredericksburg, Va., and brought back to this city for trial.

He was acquitted. Following his acquittal he disappear ed for a time. Later he returned, married and settled on a small trucking turned into candy. farm near the scene of the Sunday night's murder.

The two men had been drinking and it is said, quarreled over the posses sion of a horse. Jones claims he acted in self-defense.

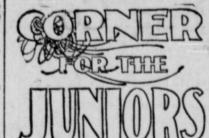
Convicted By Means of a Button. Appleton, Wis., Oct. 12 .- Convicted of murder by means of a vest button. This is what befell Paul Krause, who was tried here on the charge that he murdered his wife, who was fuund hanging from a hook in a closet in her home. The case was supposed to be one of suicide until the coroner, who suspected that the woman had been hanged after death, searched the premises and found a vest button of a pe culiar style in the room outside the closed door. It was a button from Krause's vest. Krause will be sen tenced to life imprisonment,

Football Victim.

Cannonsburg, Pa., Oct. 12.-William M. Potts, the football player who was injured in a high school game here on October 3, died Sunday, after having been unconscious since Octo

Looted By River Pirates.

Pittsburg, Pa., Oct. 12 .- The many boats lying in the local pool, ready to leave on the first rise for Cincinnati and the south, have been looted by river pirates of many thousands of dol lars' worth of valuables.



HUNGRY BILLY.

Everything Turned to Candy, But It Was Only a Dream.

Billy said he was hungry, but he wasn't, really, for when his mother offered him a generous slice of nice bread and butter, he pushed it away, saying that he didn't want any "old bread and butter," he wanted a nickel to buy candy with.

"If you can't eat bread and butter, Billy," said his mother, "you aren't very hungry."

"But can't I have the nickel, mother?" pleaded Billy. "No," replied his mother; "you are

only candy hungry, not really hungry. And candy isn't good for little boys." Billy didn't agree with his mother in this matter. To be sure, he had spent five cents for candy only the day before; besides he had his Saturday

money every week, but he chose to feel aggrieved on this particular afternoon, because he was denied that which he thought he should have. Without another glance at the de-

spised bread and butter, Billy slung himself out of the house and up in the orchard where he lay down on the grass under an apple tree, feeling that he was very badly treated. It was very pleasant up there, with the sunlight flickering down through the green branches. Billy gazed idly up at the blue sky, wishing he was a man with lots of money so that he could buy all the candy he wanted.

Presently he heard a bell ringing loudly. Wondering if supper was ready, he arose and went into the house. There, on the dining-room table was



Billy Gazed Idly Up at the Blue Sky.

placed one plate, one knife and one The stabbing occurred as the result fork. But he could see nothing to eat Taking up the plate, he started toward the kitchen, thinking, perhaps, the supper was ready, waiting for him on the stove, but he stopped short, for he candy. On examining the knife and the same sweet substance. In the The attempt made by Jones on the kitchen, it was the same thing. The pots, kettles and stove, were all made citement following the murder of Pres. of licorice, while candy dishes, pans ident Garfield by shooting in the old and a chocolate broom gave the room Pennsylvania station here in July, the appearance of a regular candy

Billy wondered vaguely if his mother was going into the business. He would know. So he ran up the candy stairs to her room. Here, also, every the curtains, hung in stiff folds of solid sweetness. By the window stood his mother. He went quickly up to her, but to his horror, as he touched her hand, he saw that she, also, was

This was too much for poor Billy He burst into bitter weeping. "Oh, oh, what shall I do! Everything is candy. Even my dear mother is turned into candy. What shall I do!"

"But I thought you were so fond of

"Oh, oh," wailed Billy, horrified at this dreadful speech. "I'll never eat candy again. My own dear mother. Oh. oh!"

With a start, he awoke. His face was covered with perspiration, and his heart was thumping like a little steam engine. Oh, how thankful he was to find it all a dream.

Sitting up, he gazed about him in a dazed sort of way, for he was hardly yet wide awake. "Dear me," said he aloud, when his heart had slowed down a bit. "I came near being turned into a candy kid myself. I guess the Saturday money will be good enough for me after this."

He went back to the house and into the kitchen. There, on the table, still lay the piece of bread and butter his mother had left for him. Seizing it, he took a big bite.

"My, but that tastes good," said Hungry Billy.-Annie Briggs Fox, in Good Literature.

Q.-Why is a hen crossing a road the assault and battery? A .- Because it's a foul (fowl)

CLEVER NEWFOUNDLAND DOG.

insisted on Leaving a Tip for the Waiter After Meal.

There was a Newfoundland dog on board H. M. S. Bellona, which kept on deck during the battle of Copenhagen, running backward and forward with such courage and anger that he became a greater favorite with the men than ever. When the ship was paid off, after the peace of Amiens, the sailors had a parting dinner on shore. Victor was placed in the chair and fed roast beef and plum-pudding, and the bill was made out in Victor's name. To further carry out the joke three sovereigns were placed in front of Victor and the waiter ordered to give change. He did so, the dog wagging his tail benevolently the while. small pile of copper and silver being



The Copper and Silver Sixpense He Insisted on Leaving as the Waiter's

deposited by the waiter, he was about to depart, when Victor was told totake up the money in his mouth and carry it to the captain. He did so, but could not be induced to touch the copper and a silver sixpence, which, amid roars of laughter, he in sisted on leaving as the waiter's "tip," as he had been accustomed to see the captain do on many previous occa-

Upholding Authority.

It was a score of years ago that W. J. Connors, now chairman of the New York Democratic state committee, secured his first great freight-handling contract, and when the work was ready to start he appeared on the Ohiostreet dock at Buffalo and called a. thousand burly "dock-wollopers" to or-

"Now," roared Conners, "yez are toworruk for me, and I want ivery man. here to understand what's what. I kin. lick anny man in the gang."

Nine hundred and ninety-nine swallowed the insult, but one huge, double fisted warrior moved uneasily, and, stepping from the line, he said: "You can't lick me, Jim Counors."

"I can't, can't I?" bellowed "Fingy." "No, ye can't," was the response.

"Oh, well; thin go to the office and git your money," said "Fingy." "I'll have no man in me gang that I can't.

#### A TREE PUZZLE.

The Puzzle a Landlord Put Up to His Tenants.

A certain landlord had a square plot of land, in one quarter of which stood a house, let to four tenants. In the balance of the ground the landlord planted four apple trees, placed as shown in the sketch.

"Now," said the landlord to the tenants, rubbing his hands, "if you can divide the ground around the houseinto four equal plots, alike in shape, and each containing one of the four apple trees which I have planted, you



shall have the land without any increase in your rent."

The tenants worried over the problem for some time, and then solved it as in the second sketch.

Cat Characteristics.

Cats, rather than belong to a new master, will cling in grief to the old walls and refuse to be taken away from them. But if they can follow their master they will go to the end of the world. One must not forget that they are extraordinarily nervous and timid, and from timidity easily lose their heads and run away, they themselves know not whither. They must be well protected and made tofeel that they are guarded and cared

for. We must not, however, expect a. cat to obey like a dog. It is a free and independent little beast-a cousin of the lion-a tropical animal which needs great warmth in order to become most beautiful and as large asits nature permits.—Carmen Sylva, in. the Century.

Areas of Various States.

The ares of Maryland is 12,210square miles. 2,350 square miles of which are water. There are seven states ir the union which have smaller area, viz.: Every New England state except Maine and New Jersey and Delaware. The gross area of none of these states equals the land area of Maryland

Independence Proclaimed with Ferdinand as Their Czar--Austria Annexes Bosnia and Herzegovina -- Two Events May Provoke Sultan to War.

London.-In the ancient capital of Tirnovo the independence of Bulgaria was proclaimed Monday, with the czar of the Bulgarians as a ruler. Czar of the Bulgarians is recognized to mean more than czar of Bulgaria, because it is a distinct intimation that he regards his country as having sovereignty over all the people of that blood in the east.

Within a day or two Austria-Hungary, which has been working with Prince Ferdinand in this preconcerted plan, will proclaim the new status of Bosnia and Herzegovina.

The question, which has been stirring the whole of Europe more deeply than any similar question in the memory of the present generation is, does it mean war? From all the capitals come reports indicating that it means, first of all, another European congress of the signers of the treaty of Berlin to consider the situation and probably to revise the treaty.

Turkey May Avoid War.

Turkey, caught in a moment of weakness, is the victim of this situation, and while some internal animosities have been stirred up, probably no power is willing to make war. Reports from the emancipated Turkish press to London indicate that the "Young party also is holding a session at "Turks" will swallow this bitter pill as best they can and, if they do, natu-



Prince Ferdinand of Bulgaria

gally the Bulgarians, while willing and eager for war, will have no cause on which to base the beginning of hostili-

From the British standpoint the whole affair has been a surprise, and the annexation of the provinces of more than a surprise, because for the Bosnia and Herzegovina has aroused they have been under the past week. first time in years the British govern- Servia to the danger point. The fect understanding with France and many of the rioters discharging their Italy, to be in a position where it Austria rather than annexation. dominated European politics, reserving out of this consideration the almost open enmity between itself and Germany.

France Also for Peace.

The chances of war between Bulgaria and Turkey are being minimized vised Turkey against it. Turkey apparently is disposed to follow this adaction on the part of Turkey can be prevented, Bulgaria will have difficulty in finding an excuse to begin war.

The action of Prince Ferdinand in proclaiming the independence of Bulgaria is condemned alike by the governments and press of Europe, but in some quarters this is considered a signatories of the Berlin treaty to deal matter of minor importance, so long diplomatically with the situation that as it does not eventuate in war, as compared with the threatened annexation of the provinces of Bosnia and Herzegovina by Austria-Hungary. Reports from Belgrade indicate that Servia has been aroused to the danger point, bands of Servians marching the streets of Belgrade and shouting for war with Austria.

Turkey Refuses to Yield.

ministers met early Monday eveming and were still sitting at midnight, preparing a protest which will be submitted to Bulgaria and the powers frontier and journeyed with him to against the violation of the treaty of Tirnovo. Berlin.

Prince Ferdinand has telegraphed to the Turkish government that he day. It was a dramatic scene, accomwas compelled to respect the voice of the nation, and hoped that the festo of independence addressed to the friendly relations between the two nation was subsequently issued by the countries would continue. Turkey's prince. reply, which is being prepared, refuses to recognize Bulgaria's inde-

pendence. A committee of the "Young Turks" | Butgaria were crowned.

Wright in Passenger Trips. Le Mans, France.-Wilbur Wright the American aeroplanist, made two flights with passengers Monday. One

Charged with Slaying Kin. evidence taken before the coroner's jury Monday, J. C. Stanfield is in jail charged with having murdered his fa ther-in-law, H. C. Risley.

STRENGTH OF ARMIES

, <u> </u>	
TURKEY.	
On a war basis-	
Total war strength 1,007,658	
Officers 26,973	
Soldiers 981,635	
Horses 57,320	
Guns 1,386	
On a peace basis—	
Infantry, 318 battalions. 293,196	
Cavalry, 197 squadrons 34,827	
Artillery, 231 batteries 31,547	
Landwehr (1st reserve). 324,544	
Landsturm (2d reserve). 324,544	

BULGARIA. On a war basis—	
Total war strength	296,108
Officers	5,431
Soldiers	290,677
Horses	41,776
Guns	486
On a peace basis-	
Infantry, 24 regiments	102,812
Cavalry, 10 regiments	5,920
Artillery, 6 regiments	9,828
Active reserve	88.774

which the situation is being reviewed. Turkey to Appeal to Powers.

88,774

Militia .....

Constantinople.-The council of ministers held a long session Tuesday morning to consider the action of Bulgaria in declaring her independence of Turkey at Tirnova Monday. It was decided that it was impossible to accept any proceedings that violated existing treaties, and that Turkey should address a circular note to the powers pointing out the necessity of taking measures to enforce respect for the treaty of Berlin.

Replying to the telegram sent to he Turkish government by Prince Ferdinand, in which he said that in ine. Chicago won and New York lost. declaring the independence of Bulgaria he had been compelled to respect the voice of the nation and expressed the hope that the friendly relations between the two countries would continue, Turkey says she has invited the powers to confer on the situation, and as her rights are guaranteed by the powers, she will look to them for

their defense. Servians Are Enraged.

Belgrade, Servia.-The news of Aus-Mediation by France.

Paris.-France has essayed the role of mediator with the object of pre venting war between Turkey and Bulgaria, and as a result of Foreign Minister Pichon's series of conferences working together and who have ad- Russian foreign minister; Naoum France; the Austro-Hungarian, the ambassadors, and of active exchanges which have been going on between afield. the various cabinets. It was an nounced that France, Great Britain, H. A. GARFIELD COLLEGE HEAD. Russia and possibly Italy were pre pared to act in unison to preserve peace and to call a conference of the has arisen between Turkey and Bulgaria and to harmonize conflicting interests so that fresh complications

may be avoided. Bulgaria Declares Independence. Sofia, Bulgaria.—Bulgaria, a tribu tary principality under the suzerainty

of the sultan of Turkey, Monday pro claimed her independence of Turkey This action was taken at Tirnovo by Constantinople.-The council of Prince Ferdinand, who was elected prince of Bulgaria in 1887. The Bul garian cabinet was present with the prince, having met Sunday at the

> The proclamation was made at the cathedral of Tinovo at 11 o'clock Mon panied by much enthusiasm. A mani-

Tirnovo is the ancient capital of the kingdom of Bulgaria, and it was there in the olden days that the kings of battle. A revolutionist plot is sus-

The Prince Has Raised a New Flag and Stands Ready to Defend It. CUBS DEFEAT THE GIANTS CHICAGO WINS PENNANT IN THE at Richford, Vt. NATIONAL LEAGUE. New York Out-Played-Tremendous Crowd at the Polo Grounds-Westerners Play Perfect Ball.

New York .....1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0-2 New York .- "Chicago 4, New York -this was the tale in a phrase told at the end of the most decisive baseball game played in this country in many years; played at the Polo grounds in this city Thursday to decide the National league championship

Chicago .......0 9 4 0 0 0 0 0 0-4

for the season of 1908. In the presence of a record-breaking crowd, which swamped the grounds and left many thousands outside long before the game began, a game was played in deadly earnest, "straight baseball with no frills," to settle as tensely dramatic a situation as the most ardent lover of sport could imag-

It was great baseball, witnessed by the greatest of great baseball crowds. Spectators who know the game, however bitter they may feel over the tie decision which made the game compulsory, seemed to concede that the work of the Chicago team was practi-

cally perfect. The Giants, well though they played, were outplayed. They lacked, among other things, that certain indefinable something, absence of which is probtria-Hungary's action with regard to ably in this instance explained by the results of the great and steady strain

Chicago, fresh from rest and wellment felt itself with apparently a per- streets are thronged with a wild mob, judged practice and coaching, was Brilliant, errorless superb in form. Russia and complete friendship with revolvers and demanding war with fielding, snappy base-running and opportune hitting in the third innning, which made effective in scores a double by Chance, won the game. New York could not hit at critical times.

The two great innings of the game were the third and the seventh. In the former Chicago made all its runs. Monday with the representatives of in the latter, opening with tremendous by Great Britain and France, who are the powers, including M. Iswolsky, the enthusiasm following the loud-shouted slogan. "The Giants' lucky seventh," Pasha, the Turkish ambassador to hopes were renewed, but died after one run, which kept company with vice, and it is believed that if hasty British, the American and the Italian that made in the first inning on the mammoth bulletin board far out

Inducted Into the Office of President

Williamstown, Mass .- Harry Augustus Garfield of the class of '85, son of President James A. Garfield, was inducted Wednesday into the office of president of Williams college. Seventy-five college presidents had accepted invitations to be present and the ceremony of induction was witnessed by men prominent in civil and professional life.

The state was represented by Gov. Guild. James Bryce, ambassador of Great Britain, was also present, as well as United States Senator Crane and President Garfield's three brothers, Secretary of the Interior Garfield, Irvin McDowell Garfield and Abram Garfield, all Williams men.

Wounded in Sham Battle.

Askabad, Turkestan.-During maneuvers of the Turkestan army corps Friday in the vicinity of Askabad, Gen. Mistchenko, who played a conspicuous part in the Russo-Japanese war and who is now governor general of Turkestan, was wounded in a sham pected.

Fatal Motor Car Accident. Auburn, Me .- Dr. Charles E. Williams of this city and Mrs. Williams were the victims of an automobile accident at Leeds Friday. Their machine was overturned, pinning them beneath. Mrs. Williams died and the condition of Mr. Williams is serious.

Case of Cholera in a Theater. St. Petersburg.-A case of cholera was discovered during a performance at the Souvorin theater. There was a panie in the audience, but no one BIG ELEVATOR EXPLODES.

Thirteen Persons Killed in Disaster

Richford, Vt.-With a concussion which shook the entire village, a large grain elevator, having a capacity of 500,000 bushels, exploded late Wednes day, causing the death of 12 men and a woman.

The explosion blew off the entire roof of the building, scattering tim bers in all directions, and almost in stantly flames burst out all over the structure. Twenty-one men were employed in the building, of whom 11 are missing and undoubtedly perished. Al lived in Richford.

The elevator was owned jointly by the Canadian Pacific and Boston & Maine railroads and was occupied by the Quaker Oats Company of Chica The amount of grain it contained go. was very large. The flames, which are supposed to have been started by spontaneous combustion in the dry dust of the grain, spread so quickly that the limited fire apparatus of the village was of no avail. Nothing could prevent the entire destruction of the elevator and its contents.

The heat set fire to a flour shed near the elevator and the shed, together with 75 freight cars standing near it, were burned.

The wreckage and fire blocked the tracks of the Canadian Pacific rail road completely for many hours, so it was necessary for trains to make a detour by way of Sherbrooke, Que. The total loss is estimated at \$400,000

SLAIN BY SISTER-IN-LAW.

Capt. Erb, Prominent Philadelphia Politician, Shot During Family Quarrel.

Philadelphia.-J. Clayton Erb, cap-loss is \$25,000. tain and regimental quartermaster of the Third regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, was shot and killed at his summer home near Village Green, Delaware county, Tuesday night. His sister-in-law. Mrs. Catherine Beisel, is under arrest in the Media jail, charged with the murder. The woman admits that she did the shooting during a family quarrel.

Capt. Erb, who was private secre tary to Israel W. Durham, political leader of this city, was one of the best known men in political circles in Philadelphia. About two years ago he was married and moved to Delaware county. For a time everything went along smoothly, but recently there were family quarrels.

Found Dead In a Thicket.

Warrenton, Va.-Ernest Robinson, 24 years old, a member of the Warren ton Rifles, who with his brother Walter disappeared from their home here six weeks ago, was found dead Friday in a thicket near the railroad tracks at Casanova, a small station between Warrenton and Calverton. There is no clew to the whereabouts of the other brother, who is two years older. Both the young men were well known and owned the general store here.

Nebraska Attorney Disbarred. Lincoln, Neb .- Capt Allen G. Fisher of Chadron was disbarred by the supreme court Thursday for a period of one year. Fisher was charged with raising a claim against the state from \$1,500 to \$11,500 and presenting it to the legislature.

E. H. Goss, Banker and Author, Dead. Melrose, Mass.-Elbridge Henry Goss, author and banker, died Friday of pneumonia. He was 78 years old Mr. Goss had been treasurer of the Melrose Savings bank for 24 years and was the author of numerous historical works.

New Surgeon General of I. N. G. Springfield, Ill.-By virtue of an order issued Friday by Adit. Gen. Scott. Dr. Charles Adams of Chicago is ap pointed surgeon general of the Illinois National Guard. He succeeds Dr. Nicholas Senn, Chicago, deceased.

Trainmen Perish in a Wreck. Spokane, Wash .- A passenger train was wrecked near Foller, Mont., on the Shelby Junction branch of the Great Northern railroad Friday. The engine went into the river and a fire man and a watchman were killed.

Round About the State

What Is Going On in Different Sections of Kentucky.

TWO LEGISLATORS OUT.

Death-Old Capitol Plans.

Frankfort, Ky .-- Gov. Willson retative J. A. Duff, of Ohio county, had resigned. News also reached here hat Representative R. S. Rector, of Casey county, is dead.

The problem of what to do with the wiff only carry out its plans. It is proposed to wreck both the old state- lic world. house, which was built in 1827, and the mansion, which has been the well, and, according to his intimates home of every governor of Kentucky, and rebuild them on the new capitol

There is but one thing about the old state building that could not be saved and replaced-that is the wonderfully constructed steps leading from the rotunda up to the legislative halls.

It is proposed by the Historical Society to sell the site of the old capitol believe that Lindenfield is Father Bax and use the proceeds in purchasing ground around the new capitol. The site of the old mansion it is proposed to turn over to the penitentiary for Bax is 90 years old. the purpose of erecting a hospital.

THREE PRISONERS

Break Jail While Guards Were Waiting Fcr a Mob.

Frankfort, Ky .- By prying down the county jail here at an early hour Thos. ance. Brandenburg, Thos. King (federal) prisoners) and Eliza O'Nan, an almaking a rope with which to slip to town from complete destruction. to see the prisoners when they es- severely hurt.

Soldiers Ready To Suppress Outbreak. of riot and additional bloodshed.

Village Business Section Burned. Elizabethtown, Ky.-The business portion of Vine Grove, this county, was destroyed by fire. The grocery and meat shop of Berry & Jones, the Stith hotel, the Wright grocery store,

Convicts Leased To Chicago Parties. Frankfort, Ky .- The prison commission appointed S. M. Lykins, of Morgan county, deputy warden of the state prison, to succeed W. S. Hawin a furniture factory.

Tobacco Burned.

Augusta Ky.-Fire destroyed the large prizing warehouse of J. J. Fagan, near Germantown. The warehouse contained 45,000 pounds of tobacco, on which there was \$5,000 insurance. Mr. Fagan lost 15,000 pounds derson, was arrested at Greenville, of tobacco, the warehouse, farming Tenn., and lodged in jail here. The tools, etc., his total loss being about police believe Snyder may have some \$4,000. No insurance.

To Divide Their Votes.

Louisville, Ky.-Bishop Alexander Walters, of New York, one of the strongest ecclesiastical leaders of the negro race, will come to Kentucky October 23, and speak at Louisville, Lebanon, Bardstown and Springfield. He died. He fought in the confederate will advise negroes to divide their army. He witnessed the first running

Landlord Stung For \$78.60.

Frankfort, Ky .- Pat O'Brien, proprietor of the Frankfort hotel, received a telegram that a check for the Second National bank of Wilkesbarre, Pa., is bogus. Lane represented barre Heat, Light and Motor Co.

Drought Is Broken.

Lexington, Ky.—Rains have been falling over Central and Eastern Ken- gert, daughter of Daniel Swigert, the tucky, breaking four months' drought. veteran thoroughbred breeder and turf-Sandy and Red rivers were very low. at her father's home.

Oysters Killed Turfman.

Frankfort, Ky.—Poisoned by oysters Barboursville, Ky.—The Pine Mouncaten in Louisville, John T. Waters, tain railroad, a branch of the Louis-

had just returned from the races. To Settle Up Fair Business. Frankfort, Ky.-Commissioner of

HIDDEN UNDER ANOTHER NAME.

By Resignation, Another By Louisville Priest Thought Bound For Holland May Be at Home,

Louisville, Ky .- Prominent Catholics ceived a letter from A. S. Bennett, of this city believe that in the person secretary of the republican state com- of Father A. Lindenfield, ostensibly mittee, notifying him that Represen- a retired priest from the east, the city has Father Lawrence Bax, who is supposed to be on a Cunarder bound for Holland, his old home.

Father Bax is one of the few priests of the world who ever celebrated a old statehouse and the governor's golden jubilee, and the occasion of mansion has been solved by the His- the function here two years ago, in orical Society if the general assembly his little church of St. John, attracted some of the dignitaries of the Catho-

Some days ago he was given a farehere, he left New York for Holland. Lindenfield is unknown to Catholics here and answers the description of Father Bax perfectly. He lives with two female servants in a remote portion of the city, and he refused to open the door or to show himself more clearly than through a window.

The motive ascribed by those who is that the old man is seeking to hide from the world, and believed that here he would be least looked for. Father

RAIN CHECKED FLAMES

That Threatened Destruction of Ruddles' Mills, Bourbon County.

Lexington, Ky.-Fire at Ruddles' Mills, a village in Bourbon county, destroyed two stores and a residence. tops of the sills of the windows in the causing \$10,000 loss, with no insur-

Drought had exhausted the supply of water and Paris was asked for help. leged horse thief, escaped from jail. Before that arrived a heavy rain fell, They tied their bed clothes together, checking the names and saving the

the ground. It was reported that a It is believed the fire was caused by mob would assault the jail to take incendiaries and an investigation will Charles Kelly, the murderer of Ira be made. Only one store is left in the Phillips, from it and lynch him, but place and it was ignited several times. those watching for the lynchers failed Two of the volunteer fire fighters were

Willson Receives Thatcher's Report.

Frankfort, Ky.-Gov. Willson re-Frankfort, Ky.-Rumors that an out- ceived the report of State Inspector break on the part of the negroes in and Examiner Thatcher in regard to Fulton county was imminent and feel- the alleged use of vegetables, ice and ing unable to handle the situation the laundry of Stanley Milward, a memcounty officials requested Gov. Will- ber of the board of control of the son to order out the troops. He did, asylum at Lexington. He says that and the company of infantry on serv- Mr. Milward has paid \$21.75 to the ice at Columbus went on active duty. steward of the asylum for the vegeta-A probable race war between the ne- bles, ice and use of the laundry, which groes and the night riders causes fear were regarded as "courtesies" of the asylum. Thatcher says that Milward has wholly discontinued getting his ice, vegetables and the use of the asylum laundry.

Aged Forger Begins Sentence.

Frankfort, Ky.-Tottering from old age and his hair snowy white, E. the produce store of M. P. Allen, the Burns, 81, sentenced in Boyle county grocery store of Jones & Shelton, and to the penitentiary for four years for the hardware and implement store of forgery, was brought here to begin his the Cooper Bros. were destroyed. The term. He worked a green goods game on a Boyle county farmer, securing \$2,000 he had in bank. He is the oldest man ever admitted to the prison.

Cases Dismissed.

Lexington, Ky .- In circuit court the cases against Elbert Hargis, Ed Callakins, resigned, to accept the clerkship. han, Alex. Hargis and Jesse Spicer, all A contract for services of 100 con- charged with the assassination of Jas. victs was made with R. C. Carson, of Cockrell, were dismissed on motion of Chicago, at 35 cents per day for use the commonwealth. State's Attorney Allen announced the cases had all been tried before and no conviction secured.

May Be Good Catch.

Paducah, Ky.-Charged with stealing a horse and buggy from a local firm, Floyd Snyder, alias F. S. Henknowledge of the murder of John Hollman, who was shot at Dawson on October 3. last.

Mason H. P. Williams Dies. Frankfort, Ky.-Mason H. P. Wil-

liams, 88, head of one of the most prominent families of this section, of the Kentucky Derby at Louisville, when Aristides won.

To Apprehend Fulton Mob. Frankfort, Ky .- Gov. Willson ar-

rived home from Western Kentucky. \$78.60, given him by A. M. Lane, on He declared his purpose to use every means at hand to apprehend the members of the mob in Fulton county who himself to be an agent for the Wilkes- murdered the negro, Dave Walker, and members of his family. Miss Annette Swigert Dies.

Lexington, Ky .- Miss Annette Swi-

Practically every small stream in this man, and sister of Mrs. Leslie Combs. district was nearly dry, and the Ohio, wife of the United States minister to Cumberland, Licking, Kentucky, Big Peru, died of congestion of the lunga Road Completed.

well-known ex-councilman of this city, ville & Nashville, has been finished. died. He had not missed a racing it extends from Williamsburg and enmeeting at Louisville in 25 years. He ters valuable coal fields of Whitley county.

Rain Brings Joy.

Owingsville, Ky.-With almost all Agriculture M. C. Rankin called a streams dry, pastures burned to a neeting of the state board of forestry crisp, people here are rejoicing at a and immigration and agriculture to downpour of rain which fell here, the meet in Louisville Monday to settle first in three months in sufficient up the business of the recent state fair. quantities to lay dust.

Two Americans Have Cholera. Manila .- Ten new cases of cholera were reported for the last 24 hours. The list includes the names of two Americans-C. O. Harbough of the civil service and Charles Ridgeway, 216 pounds, and the other with M.

known as "the blind poet." Cuban Town Suffers in Storm. Havana .-- Baracoa, on the northeast coast, suffered severely on Saturday and Sunday from a heavy storm. The custom house, which was in the course of construction, and many other buildlogs were destroyed.

was with M. Bollee, who weighs about

club of the Sarthe. Chattanooga, Tenn.-As a result of

Pellier, vice-president of the Aero

TURKEY HESITATES.

### East Kentucky Correspondence News You Get Nowhere Else

No correspondence published unless signed in full by the writer. The name

#### CHAPMAN AND ALEXANDER.

the first page.

#### JACKSON COUNTY.

ANNOUNCEMENT - FOR COUNTY JUDGE.

We are authorized to announce J. W. Mullins of Egypt, Ky., a candidate for County Judge of Jackson County, subject to the action of the Republican party.

#### ANNOUNCEMENT.

We are authorized to announce S. ject to the action of the Republican

Judge H. C. Faulkner will address the people of Jackson County at the tended church at Fairview Saturday.following times and places in the in- Rev. J. W. Lambert went to Berea terest of his candidacy for renomination as Circuit Judge.

Annville, 1 p. m., Welchburg, 7 p. m., gin at Clear Creek the 9th conducted Egypt, Friday 9 a. m., Maulden p. o., by Rev. J. W. Lambert and assisted 1:30 p. m., Nathanton school, 7 p. m., by Rev. Jas. Parsons. All come-Cannon chapel, Saturday, 9 a m., Privet p. o., 1:30 p. m., Gray Hawk, 7 p. m., McKee, Monday, 1 p. m., Foxtown, Tuesday, 9 a. m., Wind Cave, 2 p. m., Drip Rock, Wednesday, 9 a. m., Burnt school near Alcorn, 1 p. m., Grassy Springs, 7 p. m., Kerby Knob, Thursday, 9 a. m., J. W. Abrams, 2 p. m., Sand Gap, Friday, 1:30 p. m., to start for Okiahoma next Tucsday -- shot about two weeks ago is improv- has episcopal supervision over the school house, Saturday, 9 a. m., and her son Narm will be preached at on Bear Creek. He does not know He has been so engaged for the past Birch Lick Church, 7 p. m., Joe Tussey Letter Box, 2 p. m.

#### ANNVILLE

Annville, Oct. 12.-Rev. Pearl Hacker, of Moore's Creek was called Saturday to the pastorate of this church for the next twelve months -- Several from Breahitt County attended the funeral meeting of E. W. Johnson yesterday. The funeral was preached by Rev. D. S. Smith of Egypt to a very large congregation. Rev. Smith was assisted by the Revs. Able Gabbard and W. Parker of Parrot.-Welchburg ball team played the Annville team an eight inning game last Saturday merchants in their territory

#### HURLEY

be the regular meeting days at this 4th. place-Jake Gabbard, Jr., is working for Wesley Angel.-We have had several frosts lately but no rain. Water is very scarce-Mrs. Pollie Williams is on the sick list this week--"Grandpa" Gabbard is about like common-Mr. Jno. Roberts has sold lots of apples this fall-Eggs sell at 14 cents in this community-Mr. Wiley Hurley made a trip to East Bernstadt for goods this week .- Several from here attended the picnic at McKee last Saturday.

#### ROCKBASTLE COUNTY

ROCKFORD

Rockford, Oct. 12-Miss Bula Viars is on the sick list.-Mrs. J B Coyle of Boone was at Rockford one day last week -J. W. Todd sold his shingle mill to John and Alf Gadd .- Reecy Todd and Kizzie Ponder visited Miss Ponder's mother near Dudley. They report a fine time.-Mr. H. E. Bullen wife and baby boy visited J. W. Todd Saturday night and Sunday. - Mrs. Nora McGuire is some better.

#### BOONE

midst Sunday-James Lambert was in Richmond last Monday buying cattle-All people who are interested in The swine plague has been doing much religious work ought to be in Berea damage in this section-B B. Chasnext Wednesday, Thursday and Friday teen and wife were guests of Mrsto hear J. Wilbur Chapman, the great Mollie Coyle Sunday -- Agie Wren is evangelist, who will spend those days visiting her sister at Ford--Willie here. See notice of the meetings on Coyle and sister Talitha and Lidda Levitt visited relatives in Berea Sunday.-Mary Johnson of this place is visiting relatives in Illinois.-Sunday with Sam McClure as Superintendent. Thomas Hicks of Copper Creek visit- day evening at the home of the bride. continues: The layman, paying due reed friends here last week .- Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Wadkins recently moved

#### CONWAY

near Copper Creek.

S. Wolfe of Maulden, Ky., a candidate shower that came Saturday was great- and Mary Brack were all the welcome to vote from his personal standpoint of for Assessor of Jackson County, sub- ly needed - J. H. Lambert and G. L. guests of W. D. Roark Wednesday - a churchman, "because he is the high-Wren bought a nice bunch of cattle Mr. John H. Napier and wife made a est type of a Christian gentleman. in Richmond last week .- Geo L Wren flying trip to Slusher Thursday -- Mr. It gave me a new idea about Mr. Saturday .- John Waddle and wife at- Saturday. on business Saturday .- J. H. Lambert is the first to sow wheat in this local-Green Hill, Thur. Oct. 15, 9 a. m. ity.-A protracted meeting is to be-

#### CLAY COUNTY.

SEXTONS CREEK

come at last .- J. H. Hunter has an- and three little children,-Green Kilother smile. A new baby is the cause. burn has been to town the past week -John Glen and family are planning on business-John Combs who was with Mr. Taft. The bishop, I knew, The funeral of Mrs. Polly Edwards ing .- Jas. Markham has sold his farm work of his great church in Africa. the Corinth church Sunday by Revs. where he will locate yet-Joseph Everybody invited. Especially the J. G. Holcomb and Geo. Davis of Nath- Meadows of Torrent has recently com anton, Jackson County.-The Teacher' to Bear Creek to finish the school be-Association will be held at the Clark gun by Mr Growther -The big annual ence within the Methodist church are school house the fourth Saturday in meeting was held the first Friday, second to those of few men, as he was this month.-There is a great deal Saturday and Sunday in October with of sickness in this neighborhood now. a large attendance each day. Dinner Almost every body is done foddering There was an ice cream supper at people in the southern states. He came here -Cur new school and Masonic Curtis Jett's on the first Friday to induce Mr. Taft to make a speech buildings came very near being burne night of October. last Sunday .- Born to the wife of J. A. Hunter a girl-Taylor Sizemore has bought property in London, and will move there soon.-Sunday school is progressing nicely at this place.

#### BRIGHTSHADE.

Brightshade, Oct. 7.—Several cases 15. The Annville team will play Mc- of small pox are reported on the I would be very much obliged if Kee here next Saturday at 2 p. m.— head of Goose Creek and only a few you would publish this letter in your Mr. Taft or Mr. Bryan is elected pres-Rev. Isaac Messler of McKee was a miles from here.—Silas Wagers has paper. visitor here yesterday.—Miss Sarah purchased the stock of goods which Well boys, why don't you come out have a man at the head of the nation Johnson of Moore's Creek visited Mrs. was recently sold to Robert King by and be a soldier for Uncle Sam. The who is not only clean in moral charac-Jennie Pennington yesterday.—Oscar E. G. Salusberry and is laying in new pay has increased and duty is easy. Rader and Walter Medlock, both goods-Flat Lick Stave Co- have This is my second enlistment and drummers, left today to visit the nearly finished manufacturing all the if I was discharged today I would teachings of the Christian church." nity.-Present indications are that H. on Aug. 28th and reached Ft. Douglas C. Faulkner and J. C. Cloyd will be on Sept 2nd. I came through the Hurley, Oct. 8.—Cane making has in the lead here for Circuit Judge and Rocky Mountains. It is fine scenery. been all the go at this place this week Commonwealth's Attorney.-The tea- I saw lots of snow and ice in the hills -Most everybody is done saving cher's Association was held at the and saw one mountain lion and two their fodder.-Married: Tuesday last, school house on Martin's creek Sept black bears. I came by Pikes Peak, Sitha Hurst and Lewis Marcum, also 26. A large crowd was present and Colorado, which is 16,000 feet above Henry Marcum and Mabel Martin near dinner was served on the grounds- sea level and saw several Indian Sand Gap, Ky .-- Mrs. Lena Gabbard Early crops are good in this locality, camps and lots of pretty western girls. visited Mrs. L. J. Cole Thursday .- Our but late crops were damaged by the I think the west is a fine climate teacher, Mr. Jake Isaacs visited home drouth. The water supply is holding for health and beauty. I am well folks, at Egypt, Friday and Saturday out well here in the mountains - Jack satisfied here. The entire regiment eternity. With the church I believe Born to Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gabbard a Frost paid us an early visit this year, will be here until Sept. 1909 and fine girl.-Saturday and Sunday will showing up in earnest October 3d and then we will go to Alaska. We have

#### OWSLEY COUNTY. ISLAND CITY

still continues-The little infant of come back to Old Kentucky and see Walter Peters is quite ill with throat you all and then join the army again. trouble---Mount Stewart of Jackson County was on Island Creek today.- live, you only drill 30 minutes a day Frank McGeorge joined the United and do guard duty once a month What States army and is now at Columbus Berracks.-J. F. Brewer, candidate for did chance to get an increase in your County Judge of Owsley left yester- pay. I have become a sharp shooter day for Booneville on business.-Wil- which is \$3.00 extra per month My liam Rawlings of Burning Springs wa on Island Creek one day this week.

### VINCENT

Vincent, Oct. 9.-T. B. Venable has President Compers and the Democratic returned from a trip thru the mountains selling fruit trees-Rev. S. K. Ramey of South Booneville was at fied himself with Bryan and the Dem-Vincent Thursday on business.-The recent frosts have killed all the fodcrops.-The infant child of Mr. and from the south Mrs. Harrison Tackett died last Tuesday. Cause unknown to writer.-Mr. Alfred Smith of Jackson County was Boone, Oct. 11 .-- The Rev. C. C. the guest of T. B. Venable Thursday Wilson filled his regular appointment night on his way to Travelers Rest on lations that are not enforced. at Fairview church Saturday night and some minor business .- Mr. W. B. What does Gompers expect from a Sunday with four additions.—The Rev. Brandenburg was at Idamay Friday on party dominated by the south? W. H. Lambert failed to fill his ap- business-Jas Smith and Elby Hurst, pointment at Fairview Saturday.— of Sturgeon were the guests of Ed. of labor receive by following President Harry Woodall of Berea was in our Hurst Wednesday night-Mr. Patrick

Mayse is visiting his brother John Mayse of Levi this week -- The National Election is becoming warm at present but most everybody seems in line for Taft .-- Mr. Wm. Hamilton and David Manions are visiting friends and relatives on Station Camp this · week .- Judge S. Isaacs of Buck Creek was the guest of John Newman Fri-

#### ESTILL COUNTY.

WAGERSVILLE

Wagersville, Oct. 12 -- We are having cold weather.-Mr. and Mrs. Jas-Wagers of Berea are visiting here-T. M. Collins of Irvine was here Saturday .- Mr. Gentry Park who has been sick for some time is improving .- Mr. Billie Wilson is very sick .- Mesdames southern Illinois end an argument with A. B. Kelly and J. S. Wagers were school at this place is doing nicely the guests of Mrs. O. W. Arvine Monday -- Mr. Ambrose Wilson and Miss -John Wren was here Saturday .- Fannie Wagers were married Satur-

#### LESLIE COUNTY

SKIDMORE Skidmore, Oct. 12 .- The people of Conway, Oct. 11 - The pleasant Calwell, E. F. Brack and Misses Polly

#### LEE COUNTY ATHOL.

the fever for two months is thought to be slowly improving-Robert E.

Lee Parsons who has been sick for the Republican nominee. about three months and a half died Saturday night and was buried Mon- not have been better timed. As I en-Sextons Creek, Oct. 8-Rain has day by the K. P's. He leaves a wife

#### A STUDENT'S LETTER.

(From Co. M. 15th Infantry.) Fort Douglas, Utah Editor of the Citizen,

Berea, Ky-

Dear Sir:

stave timber they own in this vici- enlist again- I left Columbus, Ohio, a fine band and lots of amusement. There is lots of nice fruit here in the valleys and lots of snow on the

mountains. Island City, Oct. 10-Dry weather Boys, when my time is out I will Soldiering is the easiest life you can is easier than that? You have a splen best wishes for you all-

Yours truly, George W. Barrett.

#### Party. President Samuel Gompers has al-

Has he acted wisely?

The majority of the Democrats in the der and did some damage to late national house of representatives come The south is an enemy of union la-

> bor and believes in child labor. Some southern states have no laws regulating the hours of labor for women and children, and some have regu-

What benefit can the rank and file

## **CLERGY INDORSE TAFT**

Class Him as Highest Type of Christian Gentleman.

#### FREQUENT HIS HEADQUARTERS

Declare He Is Broad Minded and Represents Ideals of Best Statesmanship-A Bishop's Opinion of the Republican Nominee.

"Because be is the highest type of the Christian gentleman.

This is the way in which I heard the pastor of a Methodist church in a layman on the train coming over here from St. Louis, says the Washington correspondent of the St. Louis Globe-Democrat in a dispatch to his paper from Cincinnati. The dispatch spect to the cloth of his opponent, was trying to convince him that he should not support Mr. Taft for the presidency and instead should vote for his this vicinity have about finished fed. Democratic opponent, The churchman dering -Messrs Aaron Napier, B. B. defended the principles of the Repubthe man for whom be said be expected

and wife visited at J. W. Lambert's John D. Fields went to Middlefork Taft. It seemed to answer some of the criticisms I had heard of the Republican candidate and his creed. In recent years the Democratic candidate has interlarded his well paid Chautauqua lectures with Sunday sermons Athol, Oct. 12-The County Asses- before religious and semireligious sosor was thru this neighborhood Friday cleties. It seems that he has made and Saturday finishing up his work- the most of this influence in this cam-Kill Gabbard who has been down with paign, and I was curious to discover on my arrival here whether there was support from the church and semireligious elements in the country for

My arrival in this connection could tered the office of Mr. Taft's private secretary Friday I saw Bishop J. C. Hartzell of the Methodist Episcopal church emerging from a conference the acquaintance of many leading men not only in Africa, but in Europe and America. His acquaintance and influfor fifteen years an officer of the soclety which founded and now maintains a system of institutions of learn-Sorghum making is on a boom- was served on the ground Sunday.- ing among both white and colored in Chicago before a society of which the bishop's son, Rev. M. C. Hartzell, is president.

It seemed odd to attempt to interview a churchman of his prominence on a political question at the headquarters of the Republican candidate, but I asked him for his view of Mr. Taft and the support of him by Christian people. He answered very readily:

"The American people are to be con ident of the United States they will ample are always for the best ideals of our civilization as represented in the

The bishop thought for a moment and then continued: "On some theological points I differ from both. As good Přesbyterian I suppose Mr. Bryan assents to the doctrine of 'divine decrees.' which teach that from all eternity it has been fixed who should be saved and who should be lost. I do not so read Scriptures. Mr. Taft, I understand, is one of the Edward Everett Hale type, believing that Christ was a divinely perfect man whose precepts and life on earth are the key to man's salvation in time and that in that perfect man dwelt the divine nature.'

Applying his discussion in a practical way, Bishop Hartzell continued: "Which of these men I shall vote for will not be decided by their religious beliefs, but what they are as men and by the principles and policies they stand for in the administration of the government. I believe that in acting upon this view, as an American citizen, I am in harmony with the spirit and purpose of the founders of our republic, who put into the constitution that there should be 'no religious test as to qualifications to any office or pub-He trust under the United States.' conviction is that the future safety of the nation depends very largely upon our people heeding that constitutional prohibition. Our nation owes much in moral character, statesmanship, literature, art and religion to those who have not been in strict harmony with some of the dogmas of the church. The days of the inquisition are past."

#### The Negro Knows His Friend.

"Let the message go forth," said Bishop Derrick, of the African M. E. Church, at the annual conference of gro knows his friend, and will stand them, do not. by him."

The friend of whom Bishop Derrick the Republican party for President of quired in substance that when so orthe United States, who had just de- dered by the head of the organization livered a clear logical and temperate the men of the brotherhood or other ish spirit which it sometimes arouses-

### The Modern Newspaper

tho we are mighty glad to get all we can of them, but to discuss with our readers their need and the advantages they can derive from newspapers. We will leave it to each one whether

#### II. What a Newspaper Should Print

The first question that has to be settled by a man who is going to take a newspaper is, what kind of a paper he needs. No one paper can possibly print all the interesting news every day-no hundred papers could do it, probably. But each one prints that which is most important to a certain part of the people.

First, of course, the papers are divided up according to where they are printed. Each chooses the news of those people who are nearest. Then, they are usually divided according to politics, and after that, according as they are for women, or for children, or for farmers, or doctors, or any other trade, or for a thousand other things. So for each class of men there is a paper that is better than any other paper can be, and they should choose that paper, if they wish to get the most out of their money and do the best for hemselves.

Really, however, there are not such a lot of things happening every day. The city papers are always crowded with little items that are tolerably interesting for a few minutes but are forgetten almost beforethe ink is dry. These items may be of some value to the man living in the city, especially if some of his friends are involved, but not one in ten makes any difference to any one reader, and some of them are of no interest at all except to the reporter that expects to get the price of his supper out of them. For the average man there is a great deal of time wasted in plowing thru the stony ground of the city daily for the few stray pieces of good ground that are scattered thru it

Almost always busy men turn to weekly papers for relief. There they find the news of the whole week boiled down by men whose special work that is and who miss little that is of any real value. They get the doings of the whole world more easily, more instructively and at less cost and only a little later than the man who spends an hour or two every day at it. Some men, of course, have to keep up every single day, but most read daily papers to fill in time, and could do better with a good weekly. For one thing, they spend a good deal less time reading the lies and mistakes which have to be taken back next

It is always true, however, even with the most carefully edited weekly, that there are a lot of good things for which there is no room. If one thing is printed, some other thing has to go out, and the wisest editor is the one who can most perfectly balance his material so as to give the greatest possible good to the greatest possible number of readers. And that newspaper reader is the wisest who can best choose the paper which will do him the most good.

As a general rule, the people with the most money take daliy papers, and also take magazines and weeklies which give them all the general reading matter they need, so that they look only for news in their daily. The majority of the readers of weekly papers, however, do not take other publications, and so need to have in their one journal many things which are not found in the city sheets.

Probably no one paper can be perfect for the needs of even all the people in its immediate neighborhood, but it seems clear on a little thought that a country weekly, for the use of people who take few other papers, should give space to the following subjects: 1-General news, 2 - Local news, 3 - Politics, 4 - Farming, 5 - Women's needs, 6-Children, 7-Religious matters and 8-General reading. The value of each of these things, and the place it should have in the paper, and the way in which it should be treated, will be discussed in the next few articles, beginning with "general news" next week.

Rendered Valuable Service to Railroad Men.

hoods-Democratic Politicians Use Trickery to Deceive the Toilers.

The members of the various brotherhoods connected with the great rallroad systems of the country are generally regarded as possessing more than the average degree of Intelligence. Their callings and the obligations springing from those callings make the possession by them of a high order of intelligence indispensable.

Notwithstanding this fact the same system of absurd falsehood is relied on to deceive and trick them into with drawing their support from the Republican party that is in general use by Democratic politicians to influence even the commonest and most ignorant of the unskilled laborers of the country. One form which this system of trick-

ery most frequently takes is that of hinting at what terrible things William H. Taft did against labor organization and its members while he was

The one official act and declaration of Judge Taft which is being used in that way on railroad men is his decision in what is known as the Toledo-Ann Arbor case. Yet in that case through his decision Judge Taft rendered an actual, tangible and really invaluable service to the cause of labor organization. His advice given to labor organizations in that case has been generally adopted by the various brotherhoods and their members. One of the rules of a great labor organization, the Brotherbood of Engineers, which was the cause of the trouble (rule 12) has long since been voluntarily drop ped as being contrary to the best inter ests of both the public and the organ

More than all that, Judge Taft's decision in the Toledo-Ann Arbor case contains as good, broad and sound labor doctrine as ever found its way into

ization itself.

Now, what was that Toledo-Ann Arbos case? Most enlightened railroad men know all about it. Many of them, the church in Cincinnati, "that the ne- particularly the younger generation of

A strike of locomotive engineers prevailed on the Toledo, Ann Arbor and North Michigan railway. One of the spoke is William H. Taft, candidate of rules of the brotherhood (rule 12) readdress on race bitternezs and fiend- roads should refuse to handle the cars

This rule was a daugerous one. It probably never should have been adopted. The attempt to enforce it in this case brought eight or ten railroads into court. They sought protection against what on its face was at least an unwise policy for any body of men to adopt and involved in operation a possible stoppage of the carrying merce of the entire country.

It was a case of sympathetic strike. And the sympathetic strike stands today, from choice, repudiated by all responsible organizations of laboring people and their members.

The principal outcome of that Ann Arbor case was that the right of employees to leave their employment whenever dissatisfied with its conditions was fixed beyond all possible future question and some admirable advice given to the members of the organization, to which they have falthfully lived up, both individually and

collectively, since. "We wish to make plain if we can." said Judge Taft in his decision, "to the intelligent and generally law abiding men who compose the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, as well as to their usually conservative chief officer, what we cannot believe they appreciate-that, netwithstanding their perfect organization and their charitable, temperance and other elevating and most useful purposes, the existence and enforcement of rule 12 under their organic law make the whole brotherhood criminal conspiracy against the laws of the country."

That the rendering of this decision by Judge Taft was, then, in result an enduring service to all railroad men instead of embodying anything conflicting with their rights and privileges before the law must appear plain to any ordinary man. If there still remained any doubt on that score it would be removed by the reflection that the rules laid down by Judge Taft in that case are now made a part of the contracts and agreements of all great railroad brotherhoods.

#### President Roosevelt on Taft's Judicial

Mr. Taft's record as a judge makes the whole country his debtor. His actions and decisions are part of the great traditions of the bench. They guaranteed and set forth in striking fashion the rights of the general public as against the selfish interests of any class, whether of capitalists or of la-

#### A Question the New Bryan Has Not

If you were president and were called on to exercise your discretion affirmatively to maint oin the parity between gold and silver, what would you do?-Judge Taft to Mr. Bryan.

Mr. Taft can be trusted to exact justice from the railroads for the very reason that he can be trusted to do justice to the railroads.